

M.A./M.SC. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - II
PAPER - I
INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY

Max. Marks - 80

Min. Marks - 27

Important Note :

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

UNIT-I

Historical development of Prehistoric Archeology.
Framework of Archaeological Cultures
Terminology Issues
Expoloration and Excavation Techniques.

UNIT-II

Lower Paleaeolithic cultures of India: Distribution, Stratigraphy, Chronology, Tool Kit, Soanian & Madrasian Traditions, Development & Associated fossils.
Middle Paleolithic Cultures of India: Distribution, Stratigraphy, Chronology, Tool Kit, Development & Associated fossils.
Upper Paleolithic Cultures of India: Distribution, Chronology, Assemblage, Art (Rock Art & Cave Art), Development

UNIT-III

Mesolithic Cultures of India: Discoveries, Chronology, Tool kit, Stratigraphy, Development, Lifeways, Burial Practices, Associated Flora and Fauna.
Neolithic Cultures of India: Neolithic Revolution, Discoveries, Chronology, Assemblage, Emergence of Human settlements, Regional Variations.

UNIT-IV

Chalcolithic Cultures of India: Distribution, Chronology, Assemblage, Traditions, Lifeways
Indus Civilization: Discoveries, Distribution, Chronology, Town-planning, Religion, Trade, Origin & Decay Theories.
Megalithic Culture of India: Distribution, Chronology, Assemblage, Types, Living Megalithic Traditions.

Recommended Readings:

1. Agrawal, D.P. The Archeology of India.
2. Allchin and Allchin, 1982. The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, Select Book Service Syndicate, New Delhi.
3. Bhattacharya, D.K. 1987. Pre-historic Archaeology: A comparative study of human succession.
4. Bhattacharya, D.K. 1994. Outline of Indian Prehistory.
5. Pandey, J. N. 2000. Puratatva Vimarsh (in Hindi)
6. Misra, V. N. & M. S. Mate 1995. Indian Prehistory; 1964.
7. Choubey, R. Puratatvik Manavvigyan (in Hindi)
8. Sankalia, H. D. 1974. Pre and Protohistory of India and Pakistan.
9. Varma, R.K. & N. Varma, 2001. Puratatva Anushilan
10. Wheeler, R.E.M. 1959. Early India & Pakistan.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - II
PAPER - II
FUNDAMENTALS OF HUMAN GENETICS**

Max. Marks - 80

Min. Marks - 27

Important Note :

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UNIT-I

History, Definition and Scope of Human Genetics.
Branches of Human Genetics.
Concept of Gene.
Elementary principles of Genetics.
Structure and function of DNA, RNA and Proteins.
Genetic code.

UNIT-II

Cell Division- Mitosis and Meiosis.
Mendelism. Application of Mendel's theory in man.
Methods of studying human heredity: Pedigree method, Twin method, Linkage Studies.

UNIT-III

Multiple alleles and blood groups
Inheritance of ABO, MN and Rh blood groups.
Compatible and Incompatible mating.
Concept of gene frequencies.

UNIT-IV

Autosomal Dominant and Recessive inheritance.
Sex-linked, Sex-limited and Sex-influenced inheritance.
Polygenic inheritance.

Recommended Readings:

1. Curt Stern. 1968. Principles of Human Genetics. Eurasia Publishing House (Pvt.) Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi-1 (India).
2. Winchester, A. M. 1967. Genetics, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co.
3. Bhasin, V. 1994. People, Health and Disease: The Indian Scenario, Kamla- Raj Enterprises, Delhi.
4. Bhasin, M., K., Walter, H. and Danker-Hopfe, H. 1992. The Distribution of Genetical, Morphological and behavioural Traits among the Peoples of Indian Region, Kamla- Raj Enterprises, Delhi.
5. Bhamrah and Chaturvedi, A Text Book of Genetics.
6. Mange and Mange, Basic Human Genetics.
7. Rothwell, N.V., Human Genetics.
8. Harrison et al. Human Biology.
9. Ashley Montagu, Concept of Race.
10. Shukla, B.R.K. & Rastogi, S., Physical Anthropology and human Genetics.
11. Dalela and Verma, T Text Book of Genetics.

**SHAHEED MAHENDRA KARMA VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BASTAR, JAGDALPUR
SESSION 2022-23**

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - II
PAPER – III
MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

Max. Marks - 80

Min. Marks – 27

Important Note:

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

UNIT – I

1. Meaning and scope, changing concepts of health and disease, of culture and lifestyle in relation to health and disease
2. Ethno medicine, magico-religious practices, indigenous medical systems and medical practitioner ethno botany
3. Medical system of Ayurved, Unani and Naturopathy.

UNIT- II

1. Epidemiology basic principles: epidemiology of common communicable and non-communicable diseases, Malaria, T.B., Leprosy, STD, Diabetes, Cancer and Cardiovascular diseases, mental health, National disease control programmes)

UNIT –III

1. Medical statistics measurement of morbidity and mortality rates incidence and other statistics.
2. Health promotion and health programmes, nutrition, RCH, family welfare, health education ageing (Peoples perspectives to be focused)
3. Health and environmental water pollution, air pollution, noise pollution.

UNIT –IV

1. National health policy, historical review, Health care delivery in india rural and urban, Response of the people.
2. Voluntary efforts in community health and development. Some case studies of community participation.
3. Role of Anthropology in Tribal Health.

Recommended Readings:

1. Medical Anthropology: Foster, George
2. Handbook of Medical Anthropology: Freeman, H.E. et al
3. Culture, Disease and Healing: Landy, D.
4. Culture, Health and Illness: Helman Cecil, Wright Bristol, 1985
5. Folk illness and Ethnomedicine: Banerjee B.G. and R. Jalota
6. Applied Anthropology in Medicine: Coudil, W.
7. Social Anthropology and Medicine: Loudon, J.B.
8. Doctors and Society: Madan T.N.
9. Forensic Anthropology: Steward T.D.
10. Crime and Detection: Symans, J.
11. Methods in Forensic Anthropology: Nicoles
12. Forensic Science and laboratory: Turner
13. Practical Finger printing: Bridges
14. Finger, Palm and Sole Prints: Chatterjee

M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - II
PAPER - IV
BIOSTATISTICS AND COMPUTER APPLICATION

Max. Marks - 80

Min. Marks - 27

Important Note:

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

UNIT-I

Measures of Dispersion: Range, Variance, Standard Deviation, Standard Errors, Skewness and Kurtosis.

Correlation: Simple correlation, Grouped and ungrouped data, Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation.

UNIT-II

Test of Significance: Non- parametric Tests: Chi-square Test, Goodness of fit.
Parametric Test: t-test. Z-test. Regression analysis.

UNIT-III

Population Study: Vital Statistics, Fertility and Fertility rates,
Mortality and Mortality rates, Infant Mortality and Infant Mortality rates.
Morbidity and Morbidity rates and Migration and Migration rates.

UNIT-IV

Introduction to Computer: History, Types of Computers, Computer hardware and software.
Windows: Features MS Office: Word, Excel, Power Point, Internet

Recommended Readings:

1. Gupta, S.P., Statistical Methods.
2. Sarin, S.S. and Balchandani, M.K., Fundamentals of Statistics. Ratan Prakashan Mandir, Agra.
3. Summar, M., Computers: Concepts and Uses.
4. Wardlaw, A.C., Practical Statisticals for experimental biologists.
5. Zar, J.H., Biostatistical Analysis.
6. Elhance, D. N., Practical Problems in Statistics, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
7. Sarin, S.S. and Balchandani, M.K. ,Fundamentals of Statistics. Ratan Prakashan Mandir, Agra.
8. Fernandes & Tondon, Participatory Research.
9. Fisher, Michael., Application in Computing for Social Anthropologists, London, Routledge.
10. H. Russel. Bernard, Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology, Altamira Press.
11. Kaplan, Abraham, The Conduct of Enquiry: Methodology for Behavioural Sciences.
12. Madrigal, Lorena, Statistics for Anthropology.
13. Pradhan, Ashok, Janjatiya Janankiki

**SHAHEED MAHENDRA KARMA VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BASTAR, JAGDALPUR
SESSION 2022-23**

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - II
LAB COURSE - I
PRACTICALS IN ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Max. Marks - 80
Min. Marks - 27**

- 1) Tools: Typology, Functions & Technology.
- 2) Sketching and description of representative Prehistoric tools:
 - (a) Stone tools
 - (b) Bone tools
 - (c) Pottery
- 3) Site Types: Kill sites, Habitation sites, Industry sites, Quarry sites, Burial sites.
- 4) Visit to Museum, Excavation Site.
- 5) Conservation & Preservation of Antiquities.

Recommended Readings:

1. Mitra, Mitashree & Ramesh Choubey. Prayogik Manavvigyan (in Hindi).
2. Oakley, K.P. 1972. Man the Tool Maker.
3. Reddy, Rami. Tool techniques in Prehistory.
4. Sankalia, H. D. 1964. Stone age tools: Their techniques, names & probable functions.

M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - II
LAB COURSE - II
COMPULSORY FIELD WORK

Max. Marks - 80
Min. Marks - 27

The course is designed to make the student carry out field work in the planning of project proposal, data collection, data analysis and report writing under the guidance of teacher assigned by the Head of the department using conventional and scientific methods at various stages of the field dissertation. The course aims at capacity building of the student in taking up independent research programmes. The students are required to work with the community for a period of 7-10 days in the village.

1. Field work tradition in anthropology.
2. Preparation for fieldwork: physical, psychological and academic.
3. Rapport building - initial contact.
4. Review of data collection methods (as per Research method).

Two typed copies of analyzed data is to be submitted in the department in the form of a Field work Report

SHAHEED MAHENDRA KARMA VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BASTAR, JAGDALPUR
SESSION 2022-23

M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
GROUP - A: PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY
PAPER - I
MEDICAL GENETICS

Important Note:

Max. Marks - 80

Min. Marks - 27

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

UNIT I

Medical genetics: Meaning and scope; Application of Genetics in medicine.
Causation of genetic diseases/syndrome defects/disorders/and the congenital deformities having adverse bearing on community level.
Methods in identification of genetic diseases: Pedigree method, twin method,

UNIT II

The skeletal system - Marfan's syndrome, Nail patella syndrome, Brachydactyly, syndactyly, Polydactyly, Ankylosing spondylitis, Rheumatoid arthritis, Osteogenesis imperfecta.
Skin - Ichthyosis, Baldness, Epiloia, Multiple Neurofibromatosis, Porphyrias.

UNIT III

Muscle - Muscular dystrophies, Spinabifida and Anencephaly
Eye - Glaucome, Cataract, Retinoblastoma. Javes - Hare lip and palate.
Ears - Deafness, Alimentary system - Hypertrophic pyloric stenosis, Gastric and Duodenal ulcers, Peptic ulcers, Cirrhosis of liver.

UNIT IV

Respiratory system - Cystic fibrosis.
Cardio vascular system - Congenital heart disease, Coronary heart diseases and Hypertension
Kidney and Urino-genital tract - Cystinosis, Polycystic kidney disease.
Endocrine system - Cretinism, Goiter, Diabetes.s

Recommended Readings:

1. Strachan, T. and Read, A.P. 1999. Human Molecular Genetics. BIOS Scientific Publishers Ltd.Oxford. (574.8732, STT H, 84237).
2. Human Genetics by A.G. Motulsky and F. Vogel
3. Medical Genetics by Lynn B. Jorde et al
4. Genetic counseling by Fuhrman and F. Vogel
5. Text book of Human Genetics by Fraser and Mayo
6. Molecular structure of Human Chromosome by J J Yu

M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
GROUP - A: PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY
PAPER - II
FORENSIC ANTHROPOLOGY

Important Note:

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

Max. Marks - 80

Min. Marks - 27

UNIT I

Definition, Aims and scope of Forensic Anthropology, Collection and preservation of skeletal remains from crime scene, Assessment of time and cause of Death.

UNIT II

Establishment of Identity through skeletal remains, Anatomy of Human bones, Determination of Age, sex and ethnic.

Human dentition for determination of sex, age and ethnic group.

UNIT III

Determination in Forensic Anthropology, Identification of finger and sol prints, details of ridge and crease character, analysis of Dermatoglyphic indices, Dermatoglyphic significance in Forensic Science.

UNIT IV

Personal Identification through somatometric and somatoscopic observation. Identification through blood, semen, urine and saliva in disputed paternity cases.

Recommended Readings:

1. Introduction to Forensic Anthropology-Surider Nath
2. Action area in Anthropology-A.K.Kalla
3. Bass, W. M. Human Osteology: A Laboratory and Field Manual of the Human Skeleton. 4 the Human Skeleton.Missouri Archaeological Society, 1995.
4. Blau, Soren, and Douglas Ubelaker. Handbook of Forensic Archaeology and Anthropology. Left Coast Press, 2009.
5. Boddington, A., Garland, A. N., and Janaway, R. Death, Decay, and Reconstruction: Approaches to Archaeology and Forensic Science. Manchester University Press, c.1987.
6. Byers, Steven N. Introduction to Forensic Anthropology. 4th ed. Prentice Hall, 2010.
7. Haglund, William D., Marcella H. Sorg, and Diane L. France. Human Remains: Recognition, Documentation, Recovery, and Preservation. CRC Press, c. 2002.
8. Haglund, William D., and Marcella H. Sorg. Advances in Forensic Taphonomy: Method, Theory, and Archaeological Perspectives. CRC Press, c. 2002.
9. Iscan, Mehmet Yasar, and Kennedy, K. A. R. Reconstruction of Life from the Skeleton. Alan Liss, 1989.
10. Komar, Debra, and Jane Buikstra. Forensic Anthropology: Contemporary Theory and Practice. Oxford University Press, 2007.
11. Krogman, Wilton Marion, and Iscan, Mehmet Yasar. The Human Skeleton in Forensic Medicine. Charles C. Thomas, 1986.
12. Steele, D. Gentry, and Bramblett, Claude A. The Anatomy and Biology of the Human Skeleton. 1st ed. Texas A&M University Press, c.1988.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
GROUP - A: PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY &
GROUP - B: SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY
DISSERTATION/PROJECT WORK**

Max. Marks – 400

In Semester IV (Group-A and Group-B) students are required to undertake a Dissertation/Project work consisting of approximately one-month preparatory work, approximately two to three months of field investigation, approximately two months for Lab work and / or data analysis and completion of the Dissertation/Project work.

The Dissertation will be selected in consultation with the faculty members decided by Head of the department, according to their specialization. Dissertations/Project work will typically be a document of about 100-150 pages with sections in the following sequence: Introduction, Objectives, Hypothesis (if necessary), Research design/ Methodology, Results, Discussion, Conclusion and Suggestions, Literature cited etc.

Presentation and Viva-Voce of the Dissertation/Project work will be in the presence of External examiner and faculty of the department.

SHAHEED MAHENDRA KARMA VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BASTAR, JAGDALPUR
SESSION 2022-23

M.A./M.SC. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
GROUP - B: SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY
PAPER - I
DISASTER MANAGEMENT, DISPLACEMENT & REHABILITATION

Max. Marks - 80

Min. Marks - 27

Important Note:

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

UNIT-I

Definition of disaster, Nature of disaster, Anthropological prospective on disaster: Natural and man-made disaster. Natural disaster: Causes and classification. People's perception of disaster. Folklore of disaster.

UNIT-II

Natural situation of displacement: Floods, Epidemics, Famines, Earthquakes, Fire. Manmade: Chemical and nuclear leaks, Wars: Terrorism in India, ethnic conflicts: Naxalism/Maoism.

UNIT-III

Development and Displacement: Dams, Roads and Railways, Development of cities, Establishment of industries, National Parks and Centuries. Defence projects.

UNIT-IV

Rehabilitation policies of disaster management, Human factor and rehabilitation: Anthropological prospective. Group coordination for relocating/ reorganization of religious places. Restoration of families and organizing help for shelter, food and medical treatment.

Recommended Readings

1. Bose, B.P.C. Disaster Policies and Administration: A Study of Three Andhra Disasters
2. Cohen, Stephen P. and C.V. Raghavulu: The Andhra Cyclone of 1977. Individual and Institutional Responses to Mass Death
3. Fernandes, Walter and Enakshi Ganduli Development, Displacement and Rehabilitation.

M.A./M.SC. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
GROUP - B: SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY
PAPER - II
DEVELOPMENT ANTHROPOLOGY

Important Note:

Max. Marks - 80

Min. Marks - 27

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UNIT-I

Meaning and Definitions of Plan and Planning. Planning typology.
Meaning and Definitions of Development. Dimension of Development.
Development: Theories and Models of development.
Moral/Ethical Issues and limitations of development Anthropology.

UNIT-II

Role and Values and Institutions in development: Caste and religion.
Study of women development in India: Programs for Women Development Study of Aging in India: Problems and
Programs Provision of right of life in Indian Constitution.
Scheduled Caste: Special Component Plan.

UNIT-III

Study of Slum and their development in India.
Concept of globalization. Impact of globalization on development programs in India.
The Cultural Ecology of Development. Cultural Materialism.
Environment and Sustainable Development in India.

UNIT-IV

Rural Development in India: Historical Background.
Special Programmes, Poverty alleviation Programmes. Panchayati Raj. Land reform.
Sustainable Development: Environment, natural resources.

Recommended Readings:

1. Zamara, D. Mario. Perspective on cultural change and Development.
2. Vorhies et al. The Politics of Hunger
3. Rogers Everll, Communication and Development: Critical Perspectives
4. Chambers Robert. Rural Development.
5. Kapoor & Singh. Rural Development Through NGOs
6. Cochrne. Development Anthropology
7. Dalton, George (Ed), Economic Development and Social change
8. Foster, G.M. Traditional Cultures and Impact of Technological change
9. Chansarkar, B.A. Models for Planning in India
10. Krishnamachari, V.T. Community Development in India
11. Tax Sol Anthropology
12. Vidyarthi L.P. (Ed). Applied Anthropology in India
13. Upadhyay, V.S. & Pandey Gaya. Vikasatmak Manavvigyan (in Hindi), Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.

M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
GROUP - A: PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY &
GROUP - B: SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY
DISSERTATION/PROJECT WORK

Max. Marks – 400

In Semester IV (Group-A and Group-B) students are required to undertake a Dissertation/Project work consisting of approximately one-month preparatory work, approximately two to three months of field investigation, approximately two months for Lab work and / or data analysis and completion of the Dissertation/Project work.

The Dissertation will be selected in consultation with the faculty members decided by Head of the department, according to their specialization. Dissertations/Project work will typically be a document of about 100-150 pages with sections in the following sequence: Introduction, Objectives, Hypothesis (if necessary), Research design/ Methodology, Results, Discussion, Conclusion and Suggestions, Literature cited etc.

Presentation and Viva-Voce of the Dissertation/Project work will be in the presence of External examiner and faculty of the department.

IV 33/22

Semester - IV

No.	Name of the Paper	Internal	Theory	Total
Compulsory Papers				
1	Numismatics Part-II	20	80	100
2	Epigraphy & Palaeography Part-II	20	80	100
3	Survey and Field Work			00

Optional Paper (Any Two)

Group (C or D)

Group C

No.	Name of the Paper	Internal	Theory	Total
4	Tourism Part-II	20	80	100
5	Museology Part-II	20	80	100

Group D

No.	Name of the Paper	Internal	Theory	Total
6	Political and Cultural History of Chhattisgarh Part-II	20	80	100
5	History of Archaeology Part-II	20	80	100

समूह C चयन किया गया है।
अनिवार्य प्रश्न-पत्र - I

सुदाशरत्न Numismatics

Unit-1 कुशाण मुद्राओं की सामान्य विशेषताएँ: General Importance of Kushan coins.

- 01. कुशाण मुद्राओं की सामान्य विशेषताएँ: General Importance of Kushan coins.
- 02. कनिष्क के पूर्व की मुद्राएँ Pre-Kanishka coins.
- 03. कनिष्क की मुद्राएँ Kanishka coins.
- 04. कनिष्क के पश्चात् की मुद्राएँ Post-Kanishka coins.

Unit-2 सातवाहन मुद्राएँ Satavahana coins.

- 01. सातवाहन मुद्राएँ Satavahana coins.
- 02. शक मुद्राएँ Shaka coins.
- 03. पश्चिम भारत के शक-शासकों के मुद्राएँ: Coins of western shaka Satrapas
- 04. नागा मुद्राएँ Naag coins

Unit-3

- 01. गुप्त मुद्राओं की सामान्य विशेषताएँ: General Importance of Gupta coins.
- 02. चंद्रगुप्त कुमारदेवी शैली की मुद्राएँ: Coins of Chandragupta (Kumaradevi).

संदर्भ-साहित्य भारतीय इतिहास संस्कृति एवं गुप्तकाल

- 03. काँच की मुद्रा और समस्या: Problems with Kach coins
- 04. समुद्रगुप्त Coins of Samudragupta

Unit-4

- 01. रामगुप्त की मुद्राएँ: Coins of Ramgupta
- 02. चंद्रगुप्त द्वितीय की मुद्राएँ: Coins of Samudragupta-II
- 03. कुमारगुप्त प्रथम की मुद्राएँ: Coins of Kumargupta-I
- 04. स्कंदगुप्त की मुद्राएँ: Coins of Skandagupta

Unit-5

- 01. स्कंदगुप्त के पश्चात् गुप्त शासकों की मुद्राएँ: Post-Gupta Coins after Skandagupt
- 02. गुप्तवंश की चौथी की मुद्राएँ: Gupta Silver Coins.
- 03. गुप्तवंश की ताँबे की मुद्राएँ: Gupta copper Coins.

Books Recommended:-

- Cunningham, A. - Coins Of Ancient India
- Altekar, A.S. - Ancient Indian Coins. Catalogs of Indian coins.
- Gupta, P.L. - Mudrahen
- Chakravarty, S.K. - Ancient Indian Numismatics
- Narayān, A.K. - The Indo Greek coins.
- Sankar, D.C. - Study of the Indian Coins.

समूह D चयन किया गया है।
अनिवार्य प्रश्न-पत्र II

अभिलेख शास्त्र: Ancient Indian Epigraphy

Unit-1 निम्नलिखित अभिलेखों का ऐतिहासिक एवं सांस्कृतिक अध्ययन
Historical and cultural study of the following inscriptions:-

- 01. समुद्रगुप्त का प्रयाग स्तम्भ लेख
Saimudragupta's Allahabad pillar inscription.
- 02. चन्द्र का मेहरौली लौह स्तम्भ लेख
Chandra's Iron pillar inscription at Mehrauli.
- 03. प्रभावती गुप्ता का पूना स्तम्भ लेख
Prabhavati Gupta's copperplate at Poona.

Unit-2

निम्नलिखित अभिलेखों का ऐतिहासिक एवं सांस्कृतिक अध्ययन
Historical and cultural study of the following inscriptions:-

- 01. कुमारगुप्त एवं बन्धुवर्मान का मन्दासौर अभिलेख
Kumargupta and Bandhu Varman's inscription at Mandasaur.
- 02. स्कंदगुप्त का भित्तरी अभिलेख
Skandagupta's inscription at Bhitari
- 03. हर्ष का बंशखेरा ताम्रपत्र
Harsha's copperplate at Banskhhera.

संदर्भ-साहित्य भारतीय इतिहास संस्कृति एवं गुप्तकाल

Unit-3

निम्नलिखित अभिलेखों का ऐतिहासिक एवं सांस्कृतिक अध्ययन
Historical and cultural study of the following inscriptions:-

1. पुलकेशीन द्वितीय का शैल अभिलेख Alhole Inscription of Pulakeshin II.
2. अमोघवर्ष का संज्ञान ताम्रपत्र Sanjan copperplate of Amoghvarsha.
3. नन्न का सोदक अभिलेख Bhandak Inscription of Nanna.

Unit-4

निम्नलिखित अभिलेखों का ऐतिहासिक एवं सांस्कृतिक अध्ययन
Historical and cultural study of the following inscriptions:-

01. महारानी वासदा का सिरपुर लक्ष्मण मंदिर अभिलेख
Queen Vaasata's Lakshmantemple inscription at Sirpur.
02. धंग का खजुराहो अभिलेख Khajuraho inscription of Dhanga.
03. धर्मपाल का खलिमपुर अभिलेख Khallimpur inscription of Dharmapala.

Unit-5

01. भोज का ग्वालियर प्रशस्ति लेख Gwalior inscription of Bhool.
02. युवराज देव द्वितीय का बिलहरी अभिलेख Bilhari inscription of Yuvraaj dev-II.
03. राजल्लदेव प्रथम का खानपुर शिलालेख Ratanpur inscription of Jaajaladev-I.

Books Recommended:-

- Hultzsch, E. — Cospus inscription Indiarum. Vol-1
Upadhavay Vasudev — Prachin Bharatiya Abhileekh Ka Adhyan.
Vajpayee K.D. — EtihassikBharatiya abhileekh.
Parhar, Dinesh Nandini — Madhya Bharat ka leekhan evam ukkiran Takneek ka uddi-
evam vikas.
Jain V.C. — Utkirrn Lekh.
Vajpayee K.D. — Etihassik Bharatiya Abhileekh.

compulsory Paper-III

प्रश्न-पत्र -3

Survey and Fieldwork — Practical Record and Viva-voce.

In the Practical examination following shall be the allotment of marks:-

1. Practical Record:- 20Marks
2. Viva:- 30 Marks
3. Survey and Field Report: 50 Marks

Course

Survey of any historical monuments.
Practical report: - Development of Brahmī Script and their decipherment,
Ancient Indian Coins manufacturing technique, types and measurement, Pre
historic tools and techniques

Optional Paper Group C

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र IV

संग्रहालय विज्ञान, Museology

Unit-1

संग्रहालय योजना एवं प्रशासन Administration and planning of Museums
(1) भवन, आरक्षित संग्रह का भण्डार Buildings, Reservation and Storage.
(2) प्रशासन (बजट, बीमा, व्यावसायिक आचार संहिता)
Administration (Budget, Insurance, commercial Etiquettes)

Unit-2

भारतीय पुरा सम्मदा अधिनियम Indian Antiquity Act.
(1) प्राचीन स्मारक संरक्षक अधिनियम Ancient Monument Preservation act,
(2) पुरालिखत अधिनियम Antiquity Act.
(3) पुरालिखत नियंत्रण अधिनियम Antiquity control Act.
देश के प्रमुख संग्रहालय Important Indian Museums.

Unit-3

(1) राष्ट्रीय संग्रहालय जनकपुर, नई दिल्ली
National Museum, Janpath Newdelhi;

(2) प्रिंस आफ वेल्स म्यूजियम मुम्बई Prince of Whales Museum Mumbai.
(3) भारतीय संग्रहालय, कलकत्ता Indian Museum Kolkata.
(4) मानव संग्रहालय, भोपाल Man Museum Bhopal.

Unit-4

छत्तीसगढ़ के संग्रहालय Museums of Chhattisgarh.
(1) छत्तीसगढ़ के संग्रहालयों का इतिहास एवं प्रकार
History and types of Museums of Chhattisgarh

(2) छत्तीसगढ़ के प्रमुख संग्रहालय — महंत धारीदास स्मारक संग्रहालय, रायपुर, जिला
संग्रहालय, बिलासपुर, जगदलपुर अन्य संग्रहालय इन्दिा कला संगीत वि.वि. संग्रहालय
खैरागढ़ जिला पुरातत्व सच के संग्रहालय, स्थल संग्रहालय (पुरालिखित संग्रहालय)
Main Museums in Chhattisgarh — Mahant Ghasidas Museum, Raipur, District
Museum, Bilaspur & Jagdalpur; Indira kala sangheet viswavidyalaya Khairagarh
Puratatva sangh museum of khairagarh, Site museum (Archeological Museum
Unit-5 संग्रहालय शिक्षा Museum Education.
(i) दर्शक Visitor
(ii) प्रदर्शनी Exhibitions
(iii) प्रकाशन Publications
(iv) शोध Research.

Books Recommended:-

- Ghosh, D.P. — Studies in Museums and Museology in India.
Kaurwall S.S. — Technical studies in the field of Museums and Fine arts
Kaurwal S.S. — Protection and conservation of Museum collections.
Chaudhary Rai A.D., Rai Neelima — sangrahalaya anusheelan

Paper-V
Tourism, पर्यटन

Unit-1

पर्यटन का अर्थ एवं परिचयना नये क्षेत्र में
(सांख्यिक पर्यटन, सतत्व एवं पारिस्थितिकी पर्यटन)
New Thrust areas of Tourism:- Definition and Concept
(Adventure Tourism, Ecotourism and Sustainable Tourism.)

Unit-2

संसार के सभ्य, विविध, रिजर्वेशन सुविधाएं
Means of Communication, Ticketing and Reservation Facilities.

Unit-3

अंतर्राष्ट्रीय पर्यटक : कानून प्रबंधन, पासपोर्ट, वीसा, इमिग्रेशन एवं भारत
International Tourist: - Provisions of Law regarding passport, visa, Immigration and customs.

Unit-4

भारत के प्रमुख पर्यटन जोन से संबंधित स्मारकों से संबंधित सूचना (जयपुर, आगरा, खुजुराहो, सांची, मृगशाला, महाबलपुर, तंजौर, हम्पी)
Brief information about Main Historical Monuments of Tourist Importance with special reference to various zones as divided by the department of Tourism, Government of India (Jaipur, Agra, Khajuraho, Sanchi, Bhudaneswar, Mahabalipuram, Tanjor, Hampi)

Unit-5

01. छत्तीसगढ़ के प्रमुख पर्यटन केंद्र
Main centers of tourist interest in Chhattisgarh.

02. छत्तीसगढ़ के प्रमुख सेवा, स्वीकार एवं स्वीकार्यता
Fairs, Festivals and shopping in Chhattisgarh.

Books Recommended:-

- Acharya, Ram: - Tourism in India.
- Acharya, Ram: - Tourism and Cultural heritage of India.
- Bhatia, A.K.: - Tourism, Development Principles and Practices.
- Krishnalal & Gupta, S.P.: - Tourism Museums
- Robinson-- A Geography of Tourism
- Publicity Brouchers published by the Department of Tourism, Government of India, And Government of Madhya Pradesh.

Group-D

एमएचओ (चतुर्थ सेक्टर)

प्रश्न-पत्र चतुर्थ

छत्तीसगढ़ का राजनीतिक व सांस्कृतिक इतिहास (6th शता.से 13th की शता. ई.तक)
Political and Cultural History of Chhattisgarh (6th C to 13th C)

Unit-1

01. पंडु वंश का राज्य वंश
Pandu Dynasty of Malkal.

एम.ए. - भारतीय इतिहास संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व

Unit-2

02. दक्षिण कोसल के पाण्डुवंश Pandu Dynasty of Koshal.
01. छत्तीसगढ़ के कलचुरि वंश का उदय.
Origin of Kalchuri Dynasti of Chhattisgarh.

Unit-3

01. बस्तर के कलचुरि शासक Kalchuri Rulers of Ratapur.
02. रतनपुर के छिन्दक नाग वंशीय शासक Chindaknaag Dynasty of Bastar
01. बस्तर के छिन्दक नाग वंशीय शासक Chindaknaag Dynasty of Bastar
02. कर्वा के फणीनागवंशीय शासक PhaniNaag rulers of Kawarda.

Unit-4

03. कान्हेर के सोमवंशीय शासक Soomvanshi rulers of Kanher.
छत्तीसगढ़ के धार्मिक, सामाजिक एवं आर्थिक इतिहास.
Social, Economic and Religious History of Chhattisgarh.

Unit-5

छत्तीसगढ़ की स्थापना एवं मूर्तिकला Art and Architecture of Chhattisgarh.

Books Recommended:-

- Goyal, Shriram—Gupta kaalen Bharat.
- Mirashi, V.V.—Corpus indicarum Vol-4 Part-1&2
- Mirashi, V.V.—Kalchuri nareash evam unka kaal.
- Neema, S.R.—Political History of Surya wanshi and South koshal and Orissa.
- Pyarelal Gupta—Prachin-Chhattisgarh.
- Parhar, Dinesh Nandini,—Dakshin Koshal ka itihaas,
- Parhar, Dimesh Nandini,— Prachin Chhattisgarh ka samajik evam arthik itihias.
- Singhdev, J.P.—Cultural Profile of South koshal.
- Jain, V.C.—Utkeerna lekh.
- Pandey, Shyam Kumar—Dakshin Koshal ka itihias.

एमएचओ चतुर्थ सेक्टर
ऐकनसिक प्रश्न-पत्र पंचम

पुरातत्व का इतिहास, History of Archaeology

Unit-1 (1) पुरातत्व के प्रौद्योगिक संशोधन - पुरातात्विक, कारखाना, लौहयुग
Tool techniques of Archeaology—Paleolithic age, Mesolithic
Neolithic.

(2) आर्थिक - प्रौद्योगिक संशोधन पुरापाषाण, मध्य पुरापाषाण, नयापाषाण, Economic
development of prehistoric period- Paleolithic age, Mesolithic
Neolithic, chalcolithic

Unit-2 (1) पुरातात्विक तकनीक का परिभाषिक शब्दावली
Archeaological Techniques and technical terminology.

(2) सांस्कृतिक क्रम का पुनर्निर्माण cultural sequence

एम.ए. - भारतीय इतिहास संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व

Unit-3

- (1) पुरातत्व के प्रति जागरूकता Awareness of archaeology.
- (2) स्मारकों का धार्मिक, सांस्कृतिक महत्त्व एवं उनके प्रति संरक्षण.

Unit-4

- (1) उत्खनन तकनीकें एवं स्मारकों की सुरक्षा की विभिन्न तकनीकें।
Preservation techniques of excavated sites.

Unit-5

- (1) प्राचीन स्मारक संरक्षण अधिनियम Ancient Monuments Preservation Act.
- (2) पुरातत्व अधिनियम Treasure Trade Act.
- (3) पुरातत्व विभाग अधिनियम
- (4) गुप्तकाल एवं सम्राज्य कालकालीन अधिनियम Antiquity and Precious artifact act.

Books Recommended:-

- Pandey, J.N. Puratava Vimarsha
Sakalya, H.D. —Indian Archaeology Today.
Sakalya, H.D.—Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan, 1974.
Sakalya, H.D.—Prehistory of India 1977.
Subbarao, B.—The Prehistory of India
Kenyan, K.M.—Field Archaeology.

21/10/20
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11/10/20

Unit-4 1. प्राचीन भारतीय प्रमुख गणराज्य एवं उनके कार्य एवं प्रशासन
Republican states and their functions and administrations.

- गणराज्यों की निर्वाचन व्यवस्था
Election system of Republicans
- गणराज्यों की प्रशासनिक व्यवस्था
Administrative system of republicans.

Unit-5 1. राजा की उत्पत्ति |
Origin of Kingship

- राज्य के अधिकार एवं कार्य |
Rights and Duties of King.
- राजा के अधिकारों पर नियंत्रण
Control over king's rights.

Books Recommended:-
Altekar, A. S. - State and Government of Ancient India hindi/English.

- Jaiswal K.P. -Hindu Polity hindi/English.
Majumdar R.C. -Corporate Life of Ancient India.
Sharma R.S. -Prachin Bhartiya Rajnaitik Vichar exam Sansthaen.
Kane, P.V. -History of Dharmashastra. Vol-2.

Semester -II

No.	Name of the Paper	Internal	Theory	Total
	Compulsory Papers			
1	(I) History of India from 319 A.G. to 550 A.D.	20	80	100
2	(II) History of India From 550 A.G. to 1300 A.D.	20	80	100
11	Survey and Field Work			100

Optional Paper (Any Two)
Semester I & II Group A or B

Group A

No.	Name of the Paper	Internal	Theory	Total
4	Art and conography Part-II	20	80	100
5	Architecture Part- II	20	80	100

उत्तर-प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व

Group B

No.	Name of the Paper	Internal	Theory	T
4	Ancient Indian Social and Economic Institutions Part-II	20	80	1
5	Ancient Indian Polity Part-II	20	80	1

उत्तर-द्वितीय सेक्टर

अनिवार्य प्रश्न-पत्र प्रथम
भारत का इतिहास (319 ई. से 550 ई. तक)
History Of India, From 319 A.D. To 550 A.D.

Unit-1 1. गुप्तसम्राज्य का अर्थशास्त्र, जाति एवं मूल स्थान
Origin of Gupta Dynasty and their cast and place.

- प्रारंभिक गुप्त नरेश - श्रीगुप्त और घटोत्कच
Early Gupta Dynasty Rulers -Shri Gupta and Ghatotkatch.
- चन्द्रगुप्त प्रथम--Chandragupta -I, समुद्रगुप्त- Samudragupta

Unit-2 1. रामगुप्त, चन्द्रगुप्त द्वितीय, Chandragupta -II
2. कुमार गुप्त प्रथम, Kumar Gupta -I, स्कंद गुप्त, Skandagupta.

Unit-3 1. स्कंदगुप्त के परचात गुप्तवंश का अनुक्रम.
Post Skandagupta Rulers

- वाकाटक वंश का इतिहास एवं गुप्त वाकाटक सम्बन्ध.
History of Vakatak Dynasty & Relationship of Gupta and Vakatak Kings.
- हूण वंश, Huns

Unit-4 1. वर्धन वंश, Vardhan Dynasty.
2. मौखरी, Maukhri Dynasty.

- मगध गुप्त, Magadha gupta Dynasty.

Unit-5 1. प्रारंभिक चालुक्य, Early Chalukya Dynasty.
2. पल्लव वंश Pallav Dynasty.

Books Recommended:-

- Ray, H. C. -Dynastic History of North India. Vol-2
Chaudhry, H.C. R. -Political History of Ancient India
Pandey, V.C. -Pracin Bharat ka Itihaas.
Gopalachari, R.S. -History of Pallavas of Kanchi.
Goyal, Shriram, -Gupta kaaleen Bharat.
Upadhyaya vasudev- Gupta Rajvans ka Itihaas.

उत्तर-प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व

एमओए (द्वितीय सेमेस्टर)
अनिवार्य परम-परम द्वितीय

भारत का इतिहास 550 ई. से 1300 ई. तक

History Of India, From 550 A.D. To 1300 A.D.

Unit-1

1. राजपूतों की उत्पत्ति Origin of Rajput Dynasty
2. गुर्जर प्रतिहार, गुर्जर-प्रतिहार Dynasty
3. पाल Paal Dynasty

Unit-2

1. चंदेल Chandela Dynasty
2. परमार Parmar Dynasty
3. कलचुरि Kalchuri Dynasty

Unit-3

1. चालुक्य Chahluqaan Dynasty
2. महडवाल Gahadawal Dynasty

Unit-4

1. राष्ट्रकूट Rasttrakuta Dynasty
2. परवर्ती चालुक्य Later Chalukya Dynasty

Unit-5

1. चोल Chola Dynasty
2. पांड्य Pandya Dynasty

Books Recommended:-

- Ray, H. C.—Dynastic History of North India: Vol. 2
Chaudhry, H. C. R.—Political History of Ancient India
Pandey, V. C.—Prachin Bharat ka Itihaas.
Gopalachari, R. S.—History of Pallavas of Kanchi.
Tripathi R. S.—History of Kanya kuba.
Chatapadaya, S.—early History of North India
Patrak, Vishudhanand—Uttar Bharat ka Rajnaitik Itihaas
Yaajdaani—Deecan ka Prachin Itihaas.

अनिवार्य परम-परम द्वितीय

Survey and Fieldwork.—Practical Record and Viva-voce.

In the Practical examination following shall be the allotment of marks:-

1. Practical Record:- 20 Marks
2. Practical Examination:- 30 Marks
3. Survey and Field Report:- 50 Marks

COURSE:-

- Identification and Sketch work of Pre-Historical Tools and Potteries.
Study of Indus-Valley Seals
Preparation of Ground-plans of Temples, Stupas and Chatryas
Survey on any Archaeological or Historical Site.
Iconographic symbols, Ayudh, Vahan, Mudhra, Ashan

एम.ए.—प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास: संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व

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Optional Group A

एमओए द्वितीय सेमेस्टर परम-परम, अग्रणी

प्रतिमा विज्ञान Iconography

Unit-1

1. मध्यकालीन मूर्तिकला एवं क्षेत्रीय शैलियाँ Regional Art styles in Medieval period
2. पल्लवकालीन कला एवं मूर्तिकला Art and Iconography of Pallava age.
3. चालुक्यकालीन कला एवं मूर्तिकला Art and Iconography of Chalukyas Age.
4. चोलकालीन कला एवं मूर्तिकला, Art and Iconography of Chola Age

Unit-2

1. पालकालीन कला एवं मूर्तिकला, Art and Iconography of Paal age
2. चंदेलकालीन कला एवं मूर्तिकला, Art and Iconography of Chandela age
3. कलचुरिकालीन कला एवं मूर्तिकला, Art and Iconography of Kalachuris age
4. परमारकालीन कला एवं मूर्तिकला, Art and Iconography of Parmars age.

Unit-3

1. उड़ीसा की मूर्तिकला एवं शिल्प, Iconography and sculpture of Orisa.
2. दक्षिण कोसल मूर्तिकला एवं शिल्प, Iconography and sculpture of South Kosal
3. राष्ट्रकूटकालीन मूर्तिकला एवं शिल्प, Iconography and sculpture of Rasttrakut

Unit-4

1. भारत में मूर्ति पूजा की उत्पत्ति एवं प्राचीनता Antiquity of Image worship in India.
2. प्रतिमा विज्ञान—आयुध वाहन आसन और मुद्रा के संदर्भ में Iconography —In context of ayudh vahan, aasan and Mudra.
3. शैव प्रतिमा विज्ञान, Iconography of Shiva.
4. वैष्णव प्रतिमा विज्ञान, Iconography of Vaisnav.

Unit-5

1. ब्रह्मण धर्म के देवी-देवताओं का प्रतिमा विज्ञान—ब्रह्मा, शारदा, सूर्य एवं नवग्रह, Iconography of Main Brahminical god and goddess—Brahma, Vishnu, un navagrah, laksmi and Parvati.
2. बुद्ध एवं बौद्धिकत्व का प्रतिमा विज्ञान, Iconography of Buddha and Bhodhisatva.
3. जैन प्रतिमा विज्ञान—ऋषभनाथ, पारश्वनाथ एवं महावीर के विशेष संदर्भ में, Iconography of Jains—Rishabh nath, parshavnath and Mahavir.

Books Recommended:-

- Agrawal, V. S.— Indian Art
Ray, Nihar Ranjan—Maurayn and Sunga art.
Kumar Swami A. K.—Early Indian Iconography
Banerjee, J. N.—Development of Hindu Iconography.
Singh, A. K.—Bhartiya Vastukala tatha Kala ke mool tatwa

एम.ए.—प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास: संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व

Ray, Udaya Narayan—Bharhya Kala.
Kumarswami, A.K.—Early Indian Iconography.
Kumarswami, A.K.—Origin of Buddha image.

एम्परो द्वितीय सेक्टर, पंचम प्रश्न-पत्र
मंदिर स्थापत्य (Temple Architecture)

Unit-1 1 मंदिर वास्तु का उद्भव.

Origin of Temple Architecture.

2 मंदिर वास्तु का प्रमुख शैली.

Main Types of Temple Architecture.

Unit-2 1 गुप्त कालीन मंदिर वास्तु की विशेषताएं.

Specific Features of Gupta Temple Architecture.

2 प्राचीन गुप्त कालीन मंदिर.

Early Gupta Temple Architecture.

3 प्राचीन इस्लीका निर्मित मंदिर वास्तु भीतरगाँव एवं सिरपुर.

Early Brick Temples of Bhitara Gao and Siraipur.

Unit-3 1 प्राचीन चालुक्य मंदिर वास्तु.

Early Chalukya Temple Architecture.

2 उड़ीसा के मंदिर वास्तु लिंगराज एवं कोणार्क के विशुद्ध संदर्भ में

Orissan Temple Architecture With special reference to Lingaraj and Konark Temple.

Unit-4 1 चंदेल कालीन मंदिर वास्तु—खजुराहो

Chandela Temple Architecture at Khajuraho.

2 कालचुरि एवं परमार कालीन मंदिर वास्तु.

Temple Architecture of Kalchuri and Parmars.

Unit-5 1 मंदिर वास्तु—एलिकेट्टा एवं एलोरा

Rock Cut Temple Architecture of Elephanta and Elora.

2 चोल एवं पल्लव कालीन मंदिर वास्तु

Temple Architecture of Cholas and Pallavas

Books Recommended:-

Agrawal, V. S.—Indian Art

Ray, Mihir Ranjan—Maurayn and Sunga art.

Brown, Percy—Indian Architecture Buddhist and Hindu.

Kumarswami, A.K.—Early Indian architecture.

Agrawal, P. K.—Gupta Temple Architecture.

Ray, U. N.—Prachin Bharhya Nagar evam nagrik Jeevan.

प्रश्न-पत्रीन भारतीय इतिहास संस्थापि एवं प्रस्ताव

Vajpavee K.D.—Vastukala Ka Itihaas.

Upadhyaya Vasudeva—Prachin Bharhya Guha Stup and Mandir.

Kramrisch, S.—Hindu Temples.

Krishnadev—Uttar Bharat Ke Mandir.

Srinivasan K.R.—Temples of South India. Dharamrajath & its Sculptures.

Deheja V.—Early Buddhist Rock Temples.

Optional Group b

एम्परो द्वितीय सेक्टर प्रश्न-पत्र, चतुर्थ

प्राचीन भारतीय आर्थिक संस्थाएं

Ancient Indian Economic Institution

Unit-1 1 प्राचीन भारतीय आर्थिक इतिहास के स्रोत.

Sources of Ancient Indian Economic History.

2 प्राचीन भारतीय आर्थिक इतिहास की चिंतन एवं अवधारणा.

Ancient Indian Economic thought and Concept.

Unit-2 1 प्राचीन भारतीय कृषि का स्वरूप सिंधु घाटी की सभ्यता से पूर्व मध्यकाल तक ।

form of agriculture in Ancient India—Indus valley civilization to Medieval

period.

2 प्राचीन भारत में मू-स्वामित्व संबंधित सिद्धान्त एवं मू-स्वामित्व का प्रकार ।

Theories of Land Ownership and types of Owner in Ancient India

Unit-3 1 प्राचीन भारत में उद्योग एवं व्यवसाय की स्थिति सिंधु सभ्यता से पूर्व मध्य काल तक

Position of Trade and Commerce in Ancient India—Indus valley civilization

Middle Period.

2 प्राचीन भारतीय वाणिज्य का स्वरूप एवं श्रेणी संगठनों का स्वरूप ।

Ancient Indian Trade Organisations and their functions.

Unit-4 1 प्राचीन भारतीय आय एवं व्यय का साधन एवं स्वरूप ।

sources and types of Income and Expenditure in Ancient India.

2 विनिमय का साधन एवं प्रकार ।

Features and Types of Exchange in Ancient India.

Unit-5 1 प्राचीन भारतीय तौल एवं माप प्रणाली ।

Ancient Indian Weight and Mesurment-Technique.

2 प्राचीन भारतीय प्रमुख व्यावसायिक पथ प्रणाली ।

Major Trade routes in Ancient India.

Books Recommended:-

Jha D.N.—Revenue system in Post Maurya and Gupta Time.

Aitkar, A.S.—Ancient Indian Administration.

Bhatnagar K.P.—Indian Ruler Economy

प्रश्न-पत्रीन भारतीय इतिहास संस्थापि एवं प्रस्ताव

Majumdar R.P.,—Corporate Life Of Ancient India.
 Randhawa M.S.—History of Agriculture In Ancient India.
 Pranath—A Study Economic Condition of Ancient India
 Motchand—Trade and Trade routes of Ancient India.

एम्पूरो (द्वितीय सेमेस्टर) प्रश्न-पत्र परचम
 प्राचीन भारतीय प्रशासन एवं न्याय व्यवस्था

Ancient Indian Administration & Judiciary system

Unit-1

1. मंत्रिपरिषद के कार्य. Functions of Ministry
2. केन्द्रीय और प्रांतीय प्रशासनिक व्यवस्था. Ancient Indian Administration system of the central and Provinces.

Unit-2

1. प्राचीन भारतीय न्याय व्यवस्था—व्यवहार न्यायालय, सम्पत्ति का अधिकार एवं उत्तराधिकार. Ancient Indian Judiciary System and Rights of Property and Ownership.
2. अपराध एवं दंड. Crime and Punishment.
3. न्यायशास्त्र एवं कर व्यवस्था. Taxation system of Ancient India.

Unit-3

1. अंतरराज्य संबंध एवं मंडल सिद्धांत. Interstate Relation and Mandala Theories.
2. दूत और दौत्य संबंध एवं वाह्यन्याय नीति. Ambassador and spy role and duties in Ancient India.

Unit-4

1. प्राचीन भारत में सैन्य व्यवस्था. Ancient Indian military system.
2. ग्राम शासन. Rural Administration.

Unit-5

1. मौर्यकालीन प्रशासनिक व्यवस्था. Administration of Mauryan Period.
2. गुप्तकालीन प्रशासनिक व्यवस्था. Administration of Gupta Period.
3. हर्षकालीन प्रशासनिक व्यवस्था. Administration of Harsha Period.

Books Recommended:-

Altekar, A. S. — State and Government of Ancient India hindi/English.
 Jaiswal K.P. —Hindu Polity hindi/English.
 Majumdar, R.C.—Corporate Life of Ancient India.
 Sharma R.S.—Prachin Bharatiya Rajnaitik Vichar evam Sansthayen.
 Kane, P.V.—History of Dharmashastra. Vol-2.
 Mukharjee—Local self Government In Ancient India.
 Ghoshal U.N.—A history of Indian Political Idea, Hindu revenue System.
 Sarkar, D.K. — Sukra neeti saar.
 Prasad, Beni— State in Ancient India.

Semester – III

No.	Name of the Paper	Internal	Theor	Tot
Compulsory Papers				
1	Numismatics Part-I	20	80	100
2	Epigraphy & Palaeography Part-I	20	80	100
3	Historiography, Concept and Methods			100

Optional Paper (Any Two)
 Semester III & IV Group A or B

No.	Name of the Paper	Internal	Theor	Tot
4	Tourism Part-I	20	80	100
5	Museology Part-I	20	80	100

Group D

No.	Name of the Paper	Internal	Theor	Tot
6	Political and Cultural History of Chhattisgarh Part-I	20	80	100
5	History of Archaeology Part-I	20	80	100

एम्पूरो (तृतीय सेमेस्टर)

अतिवार्षिक प्रश्न-पत्र

मुद्राशास्त्र Numesimetics

- Unit-1**
1. इतिहास के स्रोत के रूप में मुद्राओं का महत्व. Importance of Coins as a source of history.
 2. मुद्रा की उत्पत्ति एवं प्राचीनता. Origin and antiquity of Coinage.
 3. मुद्रा प्रचलन का अधिकार. Rights of issuing coins.

एम्पूरो—प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व

Unit-2

1. मुद्रा निर्माण पद्धति
Techniques of minting the coins.
2. आहत मुद्राएँ एवं वर्गीकरण

Classification of Punchmark coins.

Unit-3

1. जनपदीय मुद्राएँ पांचाल, कौशंबी, मथुरा, उज्जैनी, तक्षशिला
Regional coins— Kausambi, Mathura, Ujjani and Taxila.

Unit-4

1. नगर राज्य एवं निगम के मुद्राएँ
Coins of City, state and Nigam
2. गणराज्यों के मुद्राएँ— मालव, यौधेय, अर्जुनायन, औदुम्बर,
Republican state coins—Malav, Yavdhaye, arjunayan and audumbar.

Unit-5

1. इंडोसीक इण्डोग्रीक सिक्के
Indo-Greek coins
2. सीथियन और पार्थियन सिथियन और पार्थियन सिक्के
Sythian and Persian Coins.

Books Recommended:-

- Cunningham, A— Coins Of Ancient India.
Altekar, A.S.— Ancient Indian Coins. Catalogs of Indian coins.
Gupta, P.L.— Mudrayen
Chakravarty, S.K.— Ancient Indian Numismatics
Narayan, A.K.—The Indo Greek coins.
Sarkar, D.C.—Study of the Indian Coins.

एमएचए (तृतीय सेमेस्टर)

अनिवार्य प्रश्न-पत्र द्वितीय

अभिलेख एवं पुरालिपि शास्त्र

Epigraphy & Paligraphy

Unit-1

1. इतिहास के स्रोत के रूप में अभिलेखों का महत्व।
Importance of the Inscriptions as a source of History.
2. प्राचीन भारत में लेखन कला का उद्भव एवं विकास।
Origin and development of Ancient writing techniques.

Unit-2

1. प्राचीन भारतीय अभिलेखों का माध्यम एवं प्रकार।
Types and Medium of Ancient Indian Epigraphy.
2. अशोक कालीन ब्राह्मी लिपि का स्वरूप।
Form of Ashokan Brahmi Script.
3. गुप्तकालीन ब्राह्मी लिपि का स्वरूप।
Form of Gupta's Brahmi Script.

Unit-3

- निम्न अभिलेखों का ऐतिहासिक एवं सांस्कृतिक अध्ययन।
Historical and cultural study of the following inscriptions.

एमए-प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व

Unit-4

1. शोक के 12 वें शिलालेख 12th Rock Edict of Ashoka.
2. अशोक के 13 वें शिलालेख 13th Rock Edict of Ashoka.
3. अशोक के 7 वें लघु शिलालेख 7th Pillar Inscription of Ashoka.

Historical and cultural study of the following inscriptions.

1. बैसनगर का गरुड स्तंभ अभिलेख Basenagar Pillar Inscription.
2. कनिष्क द्वारा 41 राज्य वर्ष में जारी आरा अभिलेख
Ara Inscriptions of Kanishka in 41st Year.
3. मिनांडर का शिनकोट अस्थि मंजूषा अभिलेख
Sinkoh Gasket Inscription of Minander.

Unit-5

- निम्न अभिलेखों का ऐतिहासिक एवं सांस्कृतिक अध्ययन।
Historical and cultural study of the following inscriptions.

1. खारवेल का हथपी गुफा अभिलेख Hathigumpha inscription of Kharwell.
2. रुद्रदामन का जूनागढ़ अभिलेख Junagarh inscription of Rudradaman.
3. गोतमी बलश्री का नासिक अभिलेख Nasik inscription of Gootamibalsihri.

Books Recommended:-

- Gjha, G H.—Prachin bharti Lipi maala.
Rajbail pandey — Indian Paleogeography.
Hultzsch, E. --- Cospus inscription Indicarum. Vol-1
Upadhyay Vasudev—Prachin Bhartiya Abhileekh Ka Adhyan.
Vajpayee K.D.—EtihassikBhartiya abhileekh.
Partha, Dinesh Nandini—Madhya Bhart ka Leekhan evam utkiman Takneek ka udh
evam vikas.

अनिवार्य प्रश्न-पत्र, तृतीय

इतिहास लेखन की विधि एवं अवधारणाएँ

Histogramy, Concept and Methods

Unit:1

- Meaning and Scope of History.
What is history? Collection and selection of Data (literature,
Oral tradition, Contemporary tradition etc.)
इतिहास का अर्थ एवं कार्यक्षेत्र

इतिहास क्या है? तथ्यों का संग्रह या चुनाव (साहित्य, पुरातत्व एवं

समाकालीन स्रोतों का पर्यवेक्षण)

History and other disciplines: Archaeology, Geography, Sociology, Economics,
Philosophy, Anthropology

Unit:2

- इतिहास का संबंध : पुरातत्व, भूगोल, समाजशास्त्र, अर्थशास्त्र, वर्धनशास्त्र एवं मानव विज्ञान।
History and cultural study of the following inscriptions.

एमए-प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व