

SYLLABUS FOR 2014-15
COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY (UNDER SEMESTER SYSTEM IN UNIVERSITY TEACHING DEPARTMENT AND AFFILIATED COLLEGES)

M.A. Sociology

M.A. Examination in Sociology shall be conducted in four semesters, each having 500 hundred marks, totaling to 2000 marks.
 The detailed Course Structure Semester wise is mentioned below.

Sr. No.	Paper No.	Title	Marks
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A. FIRST SEMESTER:

Sr. No.	Paper	Subject	I	T	Total
1	Paper-I	Classical Sociological Tradition	20	80	100
2	Paper-II	Philosophical and Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology	20	80	100
3	Paper-III	Social Change in India	20	80	100
4	Paper-IV	Rural Sociology	20	80	100
5	Paper-V	Practical-I			100

B. SECOND SEMESTER

Sr. No.	Paper	Subject	I	T	Total
6	Paper-VI	Classical Sociological Thinkers	20	80	100
7	Paper-VII	Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology	20	80	100
8	Paper-VIII	Sociology of Development	20	80	100
9	Paper-IX	Indian Rural Society	20	80	100
10	Paper-X	Practical-II			100

C. THIRD SEMESTER

Sr. No.	Paper	Subject	I	T	Total
11	Paper-XI	Classical Sociological Theories	20	80	100
12	Paper-XII	Social Movements in India	20	80	100
13	Paper-XIII	Perspectives of Study to Indian Society	20	80	100
14	Paper-XIV	Industry and Society in India-I	20	80	100
15	Paper-XV	Criminology-I	20	80	100

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 Jagdalpur, Dist. Buxar, Bihar

D. FOURTH SEMESTER					
16	Paper-XVI	Modern Sociological Theories	20	80	100
17	Paper-XVII	Comparative Sociology	20	80	100
18	Paper-XVIII	Industry and Society in India-II	20	80	100
19	Paper-XIX	Criminology-II	20	80	100
20	Paper-XX	Project Report	-	-	100

FIRST SEMESTER

Paper No. I :

Marks-80

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION

- Unit-I: Historical Background of The Emergence of Sociology**
- Traditional Feudal Economy and Social Structure
 - Impact of Industrial Revolution and New Mode of Production on Society and Economy.
 - Emergence of Capitalist Mode of Production- Nature and Feature of Capitalism
 - Enlightenment and It's Impact on Thinking and Reasoning
- Unit-II: Auguste Comte**
- Social Statics and Dynamics
 - Law of Three Stages
 - Hierarchy of Sciences
 - Positivism
- Unit-III: Emile Durkheim**
- Social Facts
 - Mechanical and Organic Solidarity
 - Division of Labour
 - Theory of Suicide
- Unit-IV: Vilfredo Pareto**
- Logical and Non- Logical Action
 - Residues and Derivations
 - Theory of Social Change
 - Contributions to Methodology
- Unit-V: Herbert Spencer**
- The survival of the fittest
 - Social Darwinism
 - Evolution
 - Synthetic Philosophy

References:

- Abraham, F and Morgan, J.H. Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin
1985 Macmillan, New Delhi.

- Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. Sociological Theory
2002 Vistaar Publications, New Delhi
- Aron, R. Main Currents in Sociological Thought
1985 Vol. I and Vol. II Penguin, New Delhi.
- Cooper, L.A. Masters of Sociological Thought
2001 Rawat Publishers, Jaipur
- Rex, John Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul, London
1973
- Turner, J.H. The Structure of Sociological Theory
2001 Rawat Publishers, Jaipur.
- Zelizer, J.M. Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory, Prentice
1981 Hall, London.
- _____ Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory
1998 Rawat Publishers, Jaipur.

Paper-II

Marks-80

PHILOSOPHICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATION OF RESEARCH

METHODOLOGY

- Unit-I: Philosophical Roots of Social Research**
- Issues in the Theory of Epistemology: Forms and Types of knowledge, Validation of knowledge
 - Positivism and It's Critique: Contributions of Comte, Durkheim and Popper.
 - Methodological perspectives in Sociology.
- Unit-II: Values and Theories in Sociology**
- Debates on values: Value Neutrality V/S Value Loadedness.
 - Theories in Sociology Classical V/S Modern
 - Problems of concept and theory- Transfer to developing countries.
- Unit-III: Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to It**
- Research Design: Steps and Processes of It's Formulation
 - Type of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Explanatory, Diagnostic and Experimental
 - Role of concepts and Hypotheses
 - Problems of Objectivity
- Unit-IV: Qualitative Methods in Social Research**
- Techniques and methods of Qualitative Research: Observation and Interview Guide
 - Case study, Content Analysis
 - Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)
 - Encounters and Experiences in Field work
- Unit-V: Issues in Social Research**
- Inter disciplinary Research
 - Issues in Qualitative Research

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- c. Theoretical Vs. Applied Research
d. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation.

References:

1. Bailey, K.D. 1979
Methodology of Social Research
Macmillan, Free Press- London
Who should know what? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics.
Penguin, London.
2. Barnes, J.A. 1979
Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of field work.
Vikas, New Delhi
3. Bevelle, A. Madan, T.N. 1975
Research methodology.
ICSSR, New Delhi.
4. Bose, P.K. 1995
Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin Hyman, London.
5. Bryman, A. 1988
The Origins of Scientific sociology
Tavistock, London
6. Madge, J. 1970
Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and perspectives
Essays in Honour of Ramakrishna Mukherjee Sage, New Delhi.
What will it be?
Explorations in Inductive Sociology
Allied, Bombay.
7. Mukherjee, P.N. 2000
Explorations in Inductive Sociology
Systemic Sociology
Sage, New Delhi.
8. Mukherjee, R.K. 1979
9. 1993
The Logic of Scientific Discovery
Routledge and Kegan Paul London
10. Popper, K. 1999
Introduction to Social Research
Sage, New Delhi
11. Punch, K. 1986
Methodology of Social Research
Rawat, Jaipur
12. Sjöberg, G and Roger, N., 1997
Field worker and the Field
Oxford, New Delhi.
13. Shrivastava, M.N. and Shah, A.M., 1979
The Methodology of Social Sciences
Free Press, Chicago
14. Weber, M. 1974
Scientific Social Surveys and Research
Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
15. Young, P.V. 1977
- 16.

Paper No. III

SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA

Marks-80

Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Frame work

- a. Concept
b. Forms

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- c. Linear Theory
d. Cyclic Theory
Unit-II: Factors of Social change

- a. Techno- Economic
b. Socio- Psychological
c. Cultural and Religious
d. Media

Unit-III: Trends and Processes of Change in Modern India

- a. Sanskritization
b. Secularization
c. Gandhian
d. Globalization

Unit- IV: Changes in Tribal and Rural India

- a. Changes in Tribal and Rural Economy
b. Changes in Socio-cultural spheres
c. Land Alienation
d. Welfare Measures and Consequent Changes

Unit-V: Changes in Urban and Industrial India

- a. In Migration and Growth of Informal sector.
b. Development of Slums.
c. Development of Criminal Activities.
d. Welfare measures and Consequent Changes.

References:

1. Bevelle, A. 2003
The Idea of natural inequality and other essays. Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Dasal, A.R. 2001
Rural Sociology in India. Popular, Bombay
3. Jhingran, M.L. 2003
The economics of Development and Planning. Vrinda Publications, New Delhi
4. Kanungo, S. 2002
Making Information Technology Work, Sage, New Delhi
5. Mathur, H.M. (ed) 1994
Development, Displacement and Resettlement: focus on Asian experiences Vikas, New Delhi.
6. Preston, P. 2001
Reshaping communications, Technology Information and Social Change, Sage, New Delhi.
7. Ramchandran, P.S. et al (ed) 2002.
Traditional Ecological Knowledge for managing Bio-sphere reserves in south and central Asia, Oxford, New Delhi.
8. Field, Suclius 1976
Crime and Criminology, Illinois: Deyen Press
9. Schurman, F.J. 1999
Globalization and Development, Vistaar, New Delhi.
10. Parekh, B. 1999
Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An analysis of Gandhian Political Discourse Sage, New Delhi.

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11. Sharma, K.L. 1977 Social Stratification in India: Issues and Themes. Sage, New Delhi.
12. Shiva, V. and Bedi, G. 2002 Sustainable Agriculture and food scarcity Sage, New Delhi.
13. Singh, Y. 1999 Modernization of Indian tradition Rawal, Jaipur.
14. _____ 2003 Culture Change in India Rawal, Jaipur
15. Singharoy, D.K. et al (ed) 2000 Social Development and Empowerment of Marginalised groups, Sage, New Delhi.
16. Srivivas, M.N. 1998 Social Change in Modern India. Orient and Longman, New Delhi.
17. Vijayanthi, L.P. and Rai, B.K. 1977 Tribal culture in India Concept Publication Company New Delhi.

Paper No. IV

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Marks-80

- Unit-I: Characteristics and Approaches**
- a. Concept and Characteristics of Peasant Society
 - b. Concept and Characteristics of Agrarian Society
 - c. Caste and Jamanl Approach
 - d. Subaltern Approach
- Unit-II: Agrarian Institutions**
- a. Land Ownership and its Types :British period
 - b. Land Ownership and its Types:After Independence
 - c. Agrarian Relations and Modes of Production
 - d. Agrarian Society Structure
- Unit-III: Planned Change**
- a. Rural leadership
 - b. Factionalism
 - c. Panchayat Raj before and after 73rd Amendment
 - d. Five Year's Plans in India
- Unit-IV: Rural Development and Change**
- a. Green Revolution
 - b. Land Reform
 - c. Globalization and its Impact on Agriculture
- Unit-V: Welfare measures and consequent Changes**
- a. Self-help Group
 - b. MNREGA
 - c. SSA

- References:**
1. Basu, K. (ed) 2000 Agrarian Questions Oxford, New Delhi.
 2. Bergerliu, B. (ed) 1992 Class, State and Development in India sage, New Delhi.
 3. Betelle, A. 1974 Six essays in comparative sociology oxford, New Delhi.
 4. _____ 1974 Studies in Agrarian social structure oxford, New Delhi.
 5. Brennan, J. 1974 Patronage and Exploitation oxford, New Delhi.
 6. Desai, A.R. (ed) 1977 Rural sociology in India popular, Mumbai.
 7. _____ (ed) 1977 Rural society in transition Popular, Mumbai.
 8. Gough, K and Sharma, H.P. (ed) 1973 Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia, Monthly Reviewed Press, New York
 9. Guha, R (ed) 1989 Subaltern Studies Oxford, New Delhi.
 10. Joshi, P.C. (ed) 1976 Land Reforms in India Allied, New Delhi.
 11. Long, N. 1982 An introduction to the sociology of Rural development, Tavistock, London.
 12. Mencher, J.P. (ed) 1983 Social Anthropology of peasantry, Somiya Publications New Delhi
 13. Patnaik, U. 1990 Agrarian Relations and Accumulation: the Mode of production debate in India.
 14. Shanin, T. (ed) 1971 Peasants and Peasant Societies, Penguin, London.
 15. Thorne, D. 1956 The Agrarian prospects in India University press, New Delhi.
 16. _____ 1962 Land and labour in India, Asia publications, Mumbai.

Paper No. V

PRACTICAL-I

Marks-100

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools
Interview Guide and case study
Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce
Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

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SECOND SEMESTER

Paper No. -VI

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS

Marks-80

Unit-I: Karl Marx

- a. Materialistic Interpretation of History
- b. Class and Class Struggle
- c. Alienation

Unit-II: Thurstein Veblen

- a. Theory of Leisure class
- b. Concepts of Social Change
- c. Comparison of Marx and Veblen's theories

Unit-III: Max Weber

- a. Theory of Social Action
- b. Concepts of Status, Class and power
- c. Sociology of Religion and Economic Development

Unit-IV: Talcott Parsons

- a. Social Action
- b. Pattern variables
- c. Social System

Unit-V: Robert K. Merton

- a. Reference Group
- b. Social Conformity and Anomie
- c. Functional Paradigm

References:

- 1. Abraham, F and Morgan, J.H, 1965
Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin
Macmillan, New Delhi.
- 2. Aron, R. 1965
Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I and II
Penguin, London.
- 3. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A, 2001
Sociological theory Vistaar, New Delhi.
- 4. Collins, R, 1997
Theoretical Sociology
Rawal, Jaipur
- 5. Coser, L.A, 2001
Masters of Sociological Thought
Rawal, Jaipur
- 6. Giddens, A, 1977
Capitalism and Modern Social Theory: An Analysis of Writings of Marx., Durkheim and Weber
Cambridge University press, London.
- 7. Rex, J, 1973
Discovering Sociology
Routledge and Kegan Paul London.
- 8. Simmel George and Kurt H.Wdfl, 1950
The Sociology of George Simmel, Glancoe, Ill-Free Press

M.A. - Sociology

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- 9. Simmel George and Kurt Conflict and the web of Group Glancoe, Ill-Freepress
H.Wdfl, 1922
- 10. -----1972
On Individuality and Social Forms, Chicago University of Chicago Press.

11. Turner, J.H. 2001

The Structure of Sociological Theory
Rawal, Jaipur

- 12. Zetter, I.M. 1981
Ideology and the Development of Sociology
Prentice Hall, London.

13. -----1996
Rethinking Sociology
Rawal, Jaipur.

Paper No.-VII

QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY

Marks-80

Unit-I: Sampling

- a. Rational
- b. Types
- c. Sampling error
- d. Survey Vs. Sampling based study in sociology

Unit-II: Quantitative method and survey Research

- a. Techniques of Survey Research: Interview
- b. Tools of Research: Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule
- c. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation
- d. Use of Computer in Data Processing

Unit-III: Measurement and Scaling Techniques

- a. Levels of Measurements: Types of Scales- Nominal and Ordinal
- b. Reliability and Validity of Scaling
- c. Measures of Social Distance: Thurston, Lickert and Bogardus Scale
- d. Sociometry

Unit-IV: Statistics in Social Research

- a. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- b. Measures of Dispersion- Standard Deviation
- c. Correlation Analysis- Chi Square
- d. Quantitative Vs. Qualitative research in sociology

Unit-V: Qualitative and Quantitative research method

- a. Triangulation, mixing Qualitative and Quantitative methodologies
- b. Social Research, Action research and Participatory research
- c. Application of computers in Social research; MS office.
- d. Ethical issues in social research.

References:

- 1. Bailey, K.D. 1979
Methodology of social Research
Macmillan, Free Press.

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1989
Quality and Quantity in Social Research
Unwin, Hyman, London.
3. Ethance, D.M.
Fundamental of Statistics
Demystifying social statistic.
Pluto Press, London.
4. Ivane, J. M et al (ed).
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Understanding Social Statistics,
Macmillan Publishing co., Inc., New York.
5. Lutz, G. M
1983
What will it be? Explorations in inductive sociology, Allied
Publishers, Bombay.
6. Mukharjee, R.
1979
Methodology in Social Research
Perspectives, Essays in honour of Ramakrishna Mukharjee,
Sage Publication, New Delhi
7. Mukherjee, P.N.
2000
Methodology and Techniques of Social Research: Himalaya
Scientific Social Surveys and Research,
Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
8. Wilkinson, T.S. and
Bhandarkar, P.L.
9. Young, P.V.
1977

Paper No. -VIII

SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT

Marks-80

- Unit-I: Perspectives on Development**
- a. Modernization
 - b. Marxist
 - c. Dependency
 - d. Alternative
- Unit-II: Changing Conception of Human Development**
- a. Mainstream vs. Indigenous Model of Development
 - b. Human Indicator Index
 - c. Sustainable Development: Socio-Cultural
 - d. Impact of Bio-Technology and Information Technology on Development.
- Unit-III: Indian Experience on Development**
- a. Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans
 - b. Social Consequences of Economic Reforms
 - c. Socio Cultural Impact of Globalization
 - d. Social Implication of InfoTech and Bio-Tech Revolution
- Unit-IV: Consequences of Development**
- a. Development and Displacement
 - b. Development and Socio- Economic Disparities
 - c. Ecological Degradation
 - d. Development and Migration.
- Unit-V: Issues and development in Contemporary India.**
- a. Social Exclusion
 - b. Gender Discrimination

1. Alavi, H. and Sharan, T.,
1982
Introduction to the study of Developing societies
Macmillan, London
2. Anil, Samir-1979
Unequal Development, New Delhi
3. Apter, D.C.
1967
Rethinking development
Sage, New Delhi
4. Appadurai, A.
1997
Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation
Oxford, New Delhi
5. Bergberg, B. (ed)
1992
Class, State and Development in India, Sage, New Delhi
6. Bhattachar, S., 2000
Information and Communication: Technology in
Development, Sage, New Delhi.
7. Carmen, R 1996
Autonomous Development Vislaar, New Delhi
8. Desai, A.R 1985
India's path of development: A Marxist Approach, Bombay,
popular Prakashan.
9. Dreze, J and Sen, A.
1995
India: Economic Development and social Opportunity Oxford,
New Delhi
10. Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences (Relevant Portions), Macmillan
Reorient
Vislaar, New Delhi
11. Frank, A
2002
Reflections on Human Development
Oxford, New Delhi
12. Haq, M.V.
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Communications for Development in Third WorldSage, New
Delhi
13. Melkote, S.R.
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Values in Models of Modernisation
Delhi
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Vikas, New Delhi
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Development Theory: Deconstruction/ Reconstruction,
Sage, New Delhi
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Development Theory- An Introduction Oxford Blackwell,
Sage, New Delhi
17. Rega, S. (ed)
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Sociology of Gender
Sage, New Delhi
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2000
Understanding Development
Oxford, New Delhi
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Development and Deprivation in Gujarat
Sage, New Delhi
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Vislaar, New Delhi
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Social Development and Empowerment of Marginalised
Groups Sage, New Delhi.

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And Denmark, R. A. Sage, New Delhi

24. Sharma, S. L. 1986 Development: socio Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur, Rawat Publications
25.1994 Perspective on Sustainable Development in South Asia, Kuralampur, ADPPA

Paper No. IX

INDIAN RURAL SOCIETY

Marks-80

- Unit-I: Tribal Society as Agrarian Society
a. Tribe Concept and Characteristic
b. Tribe class
c. Changing problems of Tribal Land
- Unit-II: Social Issues
a. Migration
b. Land Alienation
c. Loss of Livelihood
- Unit-III: Contemporary Issues
a. Health
b. Education
c. Changing status of Rural Women
d. Inequality

Unit-IV: Peasant Movement

- a. Causes
b. Types
c. Tebhaga
d. Telengana

Unit-V: Naxlite movement in Contemporary India.

- a. Origin and affected area
b. Causes
c. Present status: Government's measures and peoples response.

References:

1. Beville, A. 1986 Inequality and Social Change Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Bardhan, P. Poverty, Agrarian Structure and Political Economy in India. Rural Society in Transition Popular, Mumbai
3. Desai, A.R. 1979 Peasant Struggle in India Oxford, New Delhi
4. 1979 Rural Sociology in India Popular, Mumbai
5. 2003 (ed)


6. Drez, J and Sen A. 2002 India : Development and Participation. Oxford New Delhi.
7. Gough, K and Sharma, H.P. (ed) 1973 Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia Monthly Review Press, New York.
8. Gulli, A and Narayanan, S. 2003 The Subsidy Syndrome in Indian Agriculture Oxford, New Delhi.
9. Joshi, P. G. 2003 Land Reforms in India: Allied, New Delhi.
10. Lele, G.K. 2002 Power, Politics and Rural Development Manohar, New Delhi
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12. Prakash Singh 2007 The Naxalite Movement in India, Rupa Publication
13. Rao, M.S.A. (ed) 1978 Social Movements in India, Manohar, New Delhi.
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15. Singhroy, D et al. 2001 Social development and the empowerment of marginalized groups. Sage New Delhi.
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Paper No. X

PRACTICAL-II

Marks-100

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools
Questionnaire, Interview Schedule Preparation and Tabulation.
Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.


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THIRD SEMESTER

Paper No. XI

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Marks-80

- Unit-I: Positivism**
- Origin and Basic Postulates
 - Contributions of Comte
 - Contributions of Durkheim
 - Criticism
- Unit-II: Functionalism**
- Origin and Basic Postulates
 - Contributions of Parsons
 - Contribution of Merton
 - Criticism

- Unit-III: Conflict theory**
- Contribution of L.A Coser
 - Contributions of Karl Marx
 - Contribution of Dahrendorf
 - Criticism
- Unit-IV: Structuralism**
- Origin and Basic Postulates
 - Contribution of Red Cliff Brown
 - Contribution of Levistrauss
 - Criticism

- Unit-V: Exchange Theory**
- Origin and Basic postulates
 - Contribution of peter Blau
 - Contribution of George Homans.
 - Criticism

References:

1. Abraham, M.F., 2001. *Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction* Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Alexander, J.C., 1987. *Twenty Lectures: Sociological theories since World War- II* Columbia University press- New York.
3. Coser, L.A., 2001. *Masters of Sociological thoughts* Rawat, Jaipur
4. Collins, R., 1997. *Sociological theory* Rawat, Jaipur
5. Craib, I., 1992. *Modern Social Theory: From parsons to Habermas*, Harvester, London.
6. Giddens, A., 1983. *Central Problems in Social theory, Action, Structure and contradiction in social analysis*, Mac Millan, London.
7. _____, 1996. *Capitalisation and modern social theory* Cambridge

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8. Godelier, M. University Press, London.
9. Shmuck, J (ed) *Structural Anthropology* Tavistock, London.
10. Turner, B.S., 1999. *Structuralism and since from Linguistics to Dance* Oxford, London.
11. Turner, J.H., 2001. *Classical sociology says*, New Delhi
12. Zeilin, I.M., 1998. *The structure of sociological theory* Rawat, Jaipur

Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory Rawat, Jaipur.

Paper No. XII

SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA

Marks-80

- Unit-I: Nature and Types**
- Characteristics
 - Types
 - Reasons
 - Power Structure and Social Movements
- Unit-II: Basis of Social Movement**
- Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
 - Types of leadership and relationship between leaders and masses
 - Political institution and social movement.
 - Role of media in social movement.

Unit-III: Theoretical Perspectives

- Marxian and Post-Marxian
- Weberian and Post-Weberian
- Structural-Functional
- Postmodernist

- Unit-IV: Traditional Social Movements**
- Labour and Trade Union
 - Tribal
 - Peasant
 - Nationalist
- Unit-V: New Social Movements**
- Dalit
 - Women
 - Ethnic
 - Environmental

References:

1. Banks, J.A., 1972; *The Sociology of Social Movements* (London : Macmillan)
2. Desai, A.R., Ed., 1979; *Peasant Struggles in India* (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
3. Danagare, D.N., 1983; *Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950* (Delhi : Concept University Press).

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4. Gore, M.S., 1993: The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts (New Delhi : Sage)
5. Dornen, T.K., 1990 : Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements (Delhi : Sage)

6. Dumont, L. 1970
Harrison, D 1987
7. _____ 1987
8. _____ 1998
9. Morin, A.R. 196
10. Mukherjee, D.P. 1958
11. Dornen, T.K. and Mukherjee, P.N. 1986
12. Singh, Y. 1988
13. Srivast, M.N. 1960

PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN SOCIETY

Marks-80

Unit-I: Ideological / Textual

- a. Approach of Study
b. G.S. Ghurye
c. Louis Dumont
d. Criticism

Unit-II: Structural Functionalism

- a. Approach of Study
b. M.N. Srinivas
c. S.C. Dube
d. Criticism

Unit-III: Marxism

- a. Approach of Study
b. D.P. Mukherjee
c. A.R. Desai
d. Criticism

Unit-IV: Subaltern Perspective

- a. Approach of Study
b. B.R. Ambedkar
c. David Hardman
d. Criticism

Unit-V: Civilization

- a. Approach of study
b. N.K. Bose
c. Surjeet Sinha
d. Criticism

References:

1. Das, V. 1982
2. Desouza, P.R. (ed) 2000
3. Dhanagare, D.N. 1993
4. Dube, S.C. 1967
5. _____ 1973

Unit-I: Industrial Sociology and Classical Sociological Tradition

- a. Classical Scientific Management
b. Division of Labour
c. Bureaucracy and Rationality
d. Production Relations and Alienation

Unit-II: Industrial Organizations

- a. Formal and Informal Organizations, Structure and Function
b. Line and Staff Organization
c. Contemporary Organization Realities
d. Problems through Industrialization process

Unit-III: Problems through Industrialization process

- a. Family
b. Stratification
c. Habitat and Settlement
d. Environmental

Unit-IV: Subjective Experience of Work

- a. Work Ethics, Work Value, Work Attitude and Work Process
b. Motivation to Work,
c. Work Satisfaction, Incentives and Its Effects

Unit-V: Technological Change and Automation

- a. Technology and Social Structure in Industry
b. Organizational Choice and Technological Change
c. Resistance to Automation and Change

INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA-I

Marks-80

Unit-I: Industrial Sociology and Classical Sociological Tradition

- a. Classical Scientific Management
b. Division of Labour
c. Bureaucracy and Rationality
d. Production Relations and Alienation

Unit-II: Industrial Organizations

- a. Formal and Informal Organizations, Structure and Function
b. Line and Staff Organization
c. Contemporary Organization Realities
d. Problems through Industrialization process

Unit-III: Problems through Industrialization process

- a. Family
b. Stratification
c. Habitat and Settlement
d. Environmental

Unit-IV: Subjective Experience of Work

- a. Work Ethics, Work Value, Work Attitude and Work Process
b. Motivation to Work,
c. Work Satisfaction, Incentives and Its Effects

Unit-V: Technological Change and Automation

- a. Technology and Social Structure in Industry
b. Organizational Choice and Technological Change
c. Resistance to Automation and Change

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Oxford, New Delhi.
Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi.
Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology Rawal, Jaipur
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Social Sciences in a changing society. Lucknow university
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Vikas, New Delhi.
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Oxford, New Delhi
Feeding the Bands: Peasants and users in western India.
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Social Structure of a Planned Town, Institute of Social Research and Applied Anthropology, Calcutta.
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Sociology, work and industry Routledge and Kegan Paul London,

Paper No.XV

Marks-80

CRIMINOLOGY-I

Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches

- a. Legal, and Sociological;
 - b. Crime and Deviance, Causes, Prevention and Control
 - c. Theories on Crime Causation; Sociological and Geographical
- Unit-II: Type of Criminals and Crime**
- a. Juvenile delinquency
 - b. Women and Crime
 - c. White collar crime

Unit-III: Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals:

- a. Corruption: Types, Causes, and Consequences.
- b. Cyber Crime: Causes, Prevention and Control
- c. Crime Against Women: Causes, Prevention and Control

Unit-IV: Theories of Punishment

- a. Retributive, Deterrent; Theories and Criticism
- b. Reformative Theory; Probation and Parole
- c. Open Prison- Its Success and Failure

Unit-V: Terrorism

- a. Concept of Terrorism and its Characteristics
- b. Terrorism in India
- c. Social and Legal Measures for its Prevention and Control

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1. Ahuja, R. 1969
Female offenders in India Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
2. Madan, G.R. 1985
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3. Mahapatra, S. 2002
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MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Marks-80

Unit-I: Symbolic Interactionism

- a. Origin and Basic Postulates
- b. Contributions of G. H. Mead
- c. Contribution of H. Blumer
- d. Criticism

Unit-II: Phenomenology

- a. Origin, Basic Postulates of Phenomenology
- b. Contributions of Schutz
- c. Contributions of Berger
- d. Criticism

Unit-III: Ethnomethodology.

- a. Origin Basic postulates of Ethnomethodology
- b. Contribution of Garfinkel
- c. Contribution of Goffman
- d. Criticism

Unit-IV: Critical Theory

- a. Origin and Development
- b. Contributions of Adorno
- c. Contributions of Habermas
- d. Criticism

Unit-V: Post Modernism

- a. Origin and Development
- b. Contributions of Foucault
- c. Contributions of Derrida
- d. Criticism

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1. Abraham, M.F. Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction Oxford, New Delhi 2001
2. Adams, B.N. and Syde, Sociological Theory, Vistaar, New Delhi R.A, 2001
3. Alexander, J.C. Twenty lecturers: Sociological theories since world war-II 1997 Columbia Univ. Press New York
4. Appadurai, A. Modernity at large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation 1996. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis
5. Bortolome, T. The Frankfurt School, Tavistock, London 1984

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8. Collins, R. Sociological Theory Rawat, Jaipur 1997
9. Craib, I. Modern Social Theory: From parsons to habermas 1992 Harvester, London.
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Sociology of Post Modernism Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.

Multi Dimensional Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.

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Paper No. XVII

COMPARATIVE SOCIOLOGY

Marks-80

Unit-I: Historical and Social Context of Emergence of Sociology in the West

- a. Emergence of growth of Sociology in West
- b. Eurocentric Moorings western Sociological Tradition
- c. Americanization of Sociology

Unit-II: Central Themes in Comparative sociology

- a. Modernity and Development
- b. Diversity and muly Culturalism
- c. Environment
- d. Globalization

Unit-III: Theoretical Concerns in Comparative sociology

- a. Problems of theoring in sociology
- b. Theoretical and Methodological approaches in sociology
- c. Policy issues: Formulation and Evaluation

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Unit-IV: Current Debates

- a. Contextualization
- b. Indianization
- c. Use of Native Categories
- d. Criticism.

Unit-V: Debate on "For Sociology of India"

- a. Sociology of India
- b. Sociology in India
- c. Sociology For India
- d. Criticism

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2. Balleja, Andre 1987: Essays in Comparative Sociology (New Delhi: Oxford University Press)

3. Balleja, Andre 1992: Society and Politics in India: Essays in Comparative Sociology (New Delhi: Oxford University Press)

4. Bertram, G.D 1981: The Politics of Truth : essays in Critical Anthropology, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers)

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12. MohanR.P and A.S. Wilke, eds. 1994: International Hand book of Contemporary Developments of Sociology (London : Mansel)

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Paper No. XVIII

INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA-II

Marks-80

Unit-I: Industrial Relation

- a. Importance of Human Relations at work
- b. Conflict Causes and Types, Resolution of Conflict
- c. Conciliation and Collective Bargaining
- d. Workers Participation in Management

Unit-II: Trade Union and Industrialization

- a. History of Trade Unionism in India
- b. Objectives and Functions
- c. ILO and Trade Unions in India
- d. Trade Unionism in Globalization

Unit-III: Industry and Society

- a. Impact of Industry on Family
- b. Impact of Industry on Stratification
- c. Industrialization and Migration
- d. Industrialization and Religion

Unit-IV: Industrialization in Third world Countries in the Era of Globalization

- a. FDI and Third World
- b. International Agencies: World Bank and Third world countries
- c. Status of Industries in Third World Countries
- d. Contemporary Issues

Unit-V: Contemporary Issues

- a. Industrialization and Women Labour
- b. Industrialization and Child Labour
- c. Industrialization and Environment
- d. Problem of Industrialization in Developing Countries

References:

1. Agarwal R.D 1972: Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)

2. Aziz Abdul 1984: Labour problems of developing economy Azhis Publishing house, New Delhi

3. Gibber S.J. 1985: Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw Hill Bombay

4. Karmik V.B. 1990: Indian Trade Union A survey. Popular Prakashan- Bombay

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11. Thwait, P.K. 1987 Social Structure of a Planned Town, Institute of Social Research and Applied Anthropology, Calcutta.

12. Watson K. Tony 1995 Sociology, work and industry Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.

Paper No.-XIX **CRIMINOLOGY-II** **Marks-80**

Unit-I: Roots of Correction to prevent Crime

- a. Socialization
- b. Family values
- c. Role of education

Unit-II: Correction and it's Forms

- a. Meaning and Significance of Correction; Prison Based and Community Based
- b. Correctional Programmes in Prison; History of Prison Reforms in India
- c. After Care and Rehabilitation Programme.

Unit-III: Problem of Correctional Administration

- a. Overcrowding; Lack of Inter Agency Co-Ordination among Police Prosecution, Judiciary and Prison
- b. Prison Offences
- c. Problem of Criminal Justice Administration

Unit-IV: Victimological Perspective

- a. Victim's Responsibility in Crime
- b. Violation of Prisoner's Human Rights
- c. Problems of Women Offenders.

Unit-V: Community Policing

- a. Concept and Objectives
- b. Types
- c. Significance

References:

1. Ahuja, R., 1981 The Prison System Sahitya Bhawan, Agra
2. Advani, N.H., 1997 Contemporary Social problems in India Rawat, Jaipur.
3. Advani, N.H., 1978 Perspectives on Adult Crime and correction. Adhinar Publication, New Delhi.
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8. Reid, S., 1976 Crime and Criminology Deydan press, Jhansya
9. Shankardas, R.D., 2000 Punishment and the Prison: India and International perspective, Sage, New Delhi.
10. Sutherland, E.H. and Donald, R.C., 1968 Principles of Criminology The Times of India Press, Bombay
11. William, H.E., 1990 The correction Profession Sage, New Delhi.

Paper No.-XX **PROJECT REPORT** **Marks-100**

PROJECT REPORT

On Rural and Urban Problems

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

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SYLLABUS OF ANNUAL EXAM
M.A. PREVIOUS (Code-021)
SOCIOLOGY
(Code-021)

समस्त पाठ्यक्रम में निर्दिष्ट पाठ्यक्रमों की

क्रमांक	पाठ्यक्रम	पाठ्यक्रम का नाम	श्रेणी	पूर्णांक
1.	Paper - I	Classical Sociological Tradition	(0323)	100
2.	Paper - II	Methodology of Social Research	(0324)	100
3.	Paper - III	Sociology of Change and Development	(0325)	100
4.	Paper - IV	Rural Society in India	(0326)	100
5.	Paper - V	Urban Society in India	(0327)	100

PAPER - I
CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION
(Paper Code - 0323)

UNIT-1 Historical Socio- Economical background of the emergence of Sociology. Traditional feudal economy and social structure. Impact of Industrial revolution and of new mode of production on society and economy. The emergence of capitalistic mode of production nature and features of capitalism. August Comte positivism, Law of three stages, Hierarchy of Science. Karl Marx:

Marxian Dialectical materialism as a philosophical perspective of change and its laws. Materialistic interpretation of history. As a perspective of explaining transformation of human society through different stages. Mode of Production and social structure. Basic structure and super structure. Concept of surplus value and exploitation. Emergence of classes and class conflict. Proletariat revolution and future of capitalism classless society. Alienation in the capitalist society- Factors responsible for alienation and its social applications. Views on political power. The state in relation to social classes. Future of the state after proletarian revolution. Marx and sociology of Knowledge.

UNIT-3 Emile Durkheim: Intellectual background. His preoccupation with the order and disintegration of society. Social disintegration as a legacy of industrial revolution. Increasing division of labour in the capitalist. Mechanical and organic solidarities. Explanation of increasing division of labour. Pathological forms of division of labour. Theory of suicide. Review of earlier theories of suicide. Suicide rate.

Types of suicide. Problem of integration of the individual with society. Theory of religion. Earlier theories of the emergence and role of religion. Structure of religion, sacred and profane, source of sacredness of the sacred things as symbolic of ultimate values. Society as a supreme God. Religious rituals-their types. Social role of religious beliefs and rituals. Contribution to the methodology of sociology- Sociology as a science. Concept of social facts.

UNIT-4 Max Weber- Intellectual background. Theory of social action. Views on the role of ideas and values in social change with reference to the relationship between protestant ethic and emergence of capitalism. Theory of Authority. Authority and power. Types of authority Theory of Bureaucracy Capitalism and growing rationalism and emergence of modern bureaucracy. Relationship between political leaders and bureaucracy. Contribution to the methodology of social science. Concepts of Verstehen and ideal type.

UNIT-5 Vilfredo Pareto Intellectual background Contribution to the methodology - his logico-experimental method. Classification of logical and non-logical actions. Explanation of non-logical actions in terms of his theory of Residues and Derivatives. Classification of Residues and Derivatives. Theory of social change. Elites and masses. Types of elites, their classification, Circulation of Elites.

- BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**
1. Parsons, Talcott: The structure of social action Vol. I & II, McGraw Hill, New York, 1937-1949.
 2. Milsen: The Sociological Tradition, Hemenann Educational Book Ltd. London, 1966.
 3. Zetlin, Irvin: Ideology and the Development Sociological theory, Prentice Hall, 1961.
 4. Dahrendorf, Ralph: Class and class conflict in an Industrial Society, Stanford University Press, 1959.
 5. Bendix, Rinehard: Max Weber: An Intellectual portrait, Double Day, 1960.
 6. Popper, Karl: Open Society and its Enemies, Routledge, London, 1945.
 7. Aton, Raymond: Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I & II, Penguin, 1965-1967.
 8. Coser, L.A: Masters of Sociological thought, Harcourt Brace, New York, 1977.
 9. Giddens, Anthony: Capitalism and Modern Social theory - An Analysis of writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
 10. Hughes John A.: Martin Peter, J. and Sharnock, W.W.: Understanding Classical Sociology- Marx Weber and Durkheim, Sage Publication, London, 1995.

PAPER-II
METHODOLOGY OF SOCIAL RESEARCH

(Paper Code - 0324)

- UNIT-1**
Philosophy of social science, Enlightenment, reason and science, Cartesian philosophy, structure of scientific revolution (Kuhn), Positivism and its critique; contribution of Comte, Durkheim and Popper positivism, Critique of positivism; Feyerabend and Giddens
- UNIT-2**
Logic of inquiry in social science research
Inductive and Deductive
Theory building Scientific method in social research
Objectivity/value neutrality, Hypothesis
- UNIT-3**
Quantitative methods and survey research;
Survey techniques: Limitations of survey, Operationalization and research design, Sampling design, Questionnaire Construction, Interview schedule, Measurement and scaling; Reliability and Validity.
- UNIT-4**
Qualitative Research Techniques,
Techniques and methods of qualitative research,
Participant observation ethnography, Interview Guide,
Case study method, Content analysis, Oral history, narratives,
Life history, genealogy,
Encounters and experiences in field work,
Data processing,
Reliability and validity in qualitative research.
- UNIT-5**
Statistics in Social Research
Measures of central tendency, Mean, Median, Mode,
Measures of Dispersion; Standard Deviation,
Correlational Analysis; Tests of Significance and covariance,
Social Research, Action Research, Participatory Research,
Ethical issues in Social Research.
- BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**
1. Barnes, John A. : Who Should know what ? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics, Harmondsworth : Penguin, 1979.
 2. Bose, Pradip Kumar, : Research Methodology, ICSSR, New Delhi, 1995.
 3. Bryman, Alan : Quality and Quantity in Social Research, Urwin Hyman, London, 1988.
 4. D.A. De Vaus : Surveys in Social Research, George Allen and Unwin, London, 1986.
 5. Ivime, J., I. Miles and J. Eneavans (Eds.), Demystifying Social Statistics, Pluto Press, London, 1979.
 6. Madge, John : The Origins of Scientific Sociology, Tavistock, London, 1970.
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 8. Punch, Keith : Introduction to Social Research, Sage Publication, London, 1986.
 9. Shrivast, M.N. and A.M. Shah : Field Worker and the Field, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1979.

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10. Betelle A. and T.N. Madan : Encounter and Experience : Personal Accounts of Field work, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1975.
11. Kuhn, T.S., The Structure of Scientific Revolutions, The University of Chicago Press, London, 1970.
12. Mukherjee, P.N. (ed.) : Methodology in Social Research : Dilemmas and Perspectives, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
13. Popper, K. : The Logic of Scientific Discovery, Routledge, London, 1999
14. Shipman, Martin : The Limitations of Social Research, Longman, London, 1988
15. Sjoberg, Gideon and Roger Nett : Methodology for social research, Rawat, Jaipur, 1997.
16. Smelser, Neil J. : Comparative Methods in Social Science.

PAPER-III

SOCIOLOGY OF CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT

(Paper Code - 0325)

- UNIT-1**
Meaning and forms of social change: Evolution, Progress, transformations
Theories of social change: Linear, Cyclical
Factors of social change : Demographic economic, religious, infotech and media.
- UNIT-2**
Social Change in contemporary India: Trends of change, processes of change
Sanskritization, Westernization, Modernization, Secularization,
Changing Conceptions of Development: Economic growth, human development, social development; Sustainable development, the question of sustainability.
- UNIT-3**
Theories of Development and underdevelopment: modernization theories, centre-periphery, world systems, unequal exchange,
Paths and Agencies of Development: Capitalist, socialist, mixed economy, Gandhian, state, market, non-governmental organizations.
- UNIT-4**
Social Structure and Development: structure as a facilitator/inhibitor, development and socio-economic disparities, gender and development,
Culture and development: Culture as an aid, development and displacement of tradition.
- UNIT-5**
Indian Experience of development; sociological appraisal of Five-Year plans, social consequences of economic reforms, socio-cultural repercussions of globalization, Formulating social policies and programmers: policy & project planning, implementations.
- BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**
1. Abraham, M.F. : Modern Sociological Theory : An Introduction, OUP, New Delhi, 1990.
 2. Agarwal B. : A Field of One's Own : Gender and Land Rights in South Asia, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.
 3. Appadurai, Arjun : Modernity at Large : Cultural Dimensions of Globalization, OUP, New Delhi, 1997.
 4. Deyze, Jean and Amanya Sen : India : Economic Development and Social Opportunity, OUP, New Delhi, 1996.

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7. Harrison D. : The Sociology of Modernization and Development, Sage, New Delhi, 1989.
8. Haq, Mahbub ul : Reflections on Human Development, OUP, New Delhi, 1991.
9. Moore, Wilbert and Robert Cook : Social Change, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1967.
10. Sharma S.L. : Development Socio-Cultural Dimensions, Rawat, Jaipur, 1986.
11. Srinivas, M.N. : Social Change in Modern India, University of Berkeley, 1966.
12. Arin, Samir : Unequal Development OUP, New Delhi, 1979.
13. Giddens, Anthony : The Consequences of modernity, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1990.
14. Kiehy, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds) : Globalization and the Third World, Routledge, London, 1998.
15. UNDP : Human Development Report, Oxford University Press, New York, 1997.
16. UNDP : Sustainable Development, OUP, New York.
17. Wallerstein Immanuel : The Modern World System, OUP, New York, 1974.
18. World Bank : World Development Report, New York, 1995.

PAPER - IV
RURAL SOCIETY IN INDIA
(Paper Code - 0326)

UNIT-1 Rural society in India as agrarian and peasant social structure.
Basic characteristics of peasant and agrarian society.

UNIT-2 Family, caste, religions, habitat and settlement, in rural society in India.
Debates of mode of production and agrarian relation-tenancy lands and labour.

UNIT-3 Agrarian legislation and rural social structure.
Rural poverty, emigration, landless labour.

UNIT-4 Planned change for rural society.
Panchayati Raj: Role of women in panchayati Raj: Rural development strategies (I R D P), Integrated Rural Development Programme.

UNIT-5 Major agrarian movements in India-a critical analysis.
Globalisation and its impact on agriculture.
Water and agriculture: Irrigation management practices.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

1. Borch, Berberogue Ed : Class State and Development in India, sage, New Delhi, 1992.
2. Desai A.R. : Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1977.
3. Mercher J.P. : Social Anthropology of Peasantry Part - III, OUP, 1983.
4. P. Rastakrishnan, : Peasant Struggles : Land Reforms and Social Change in malabar 1896-1982, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1989.
5. Thoner, Daniel and Thomer Alice : Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications Bombay, 1962.
6. Andre Beville : Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, OUP New Delhi, 1974.

7. Dhargate D.N. : Peasant Movements in India, OUP New Delhi, 1985
8. Ashish Nandy : Ambiguous Journey to the City, New Delhi, OUP, 1992.

PAPER - V
URBAN SOCIETY IN INDIA
(Paper Code - 0327)

UNIT-I Classical sociological traditions as urban and city dimensions. Emile Durkheim, Karl Marx, Max Weber and Tonnies.
Urban community and spatial dimensions. Park, Burgess and Mc Kenze.
George Simmel : Metropolis, Louis - Wirth Urbanism and Redfield Rural-Urban continuum as cultural form.

UNIT-II Urban sociology in India : Emerging trends in urbanisation, Factors of urbanisation, sociological dimensions of urbanisation, Social consequences of urbanisation.

UNIT-III Classification of urban centres, cities and towns, City industrial urban-base, its growth and special features, Industry centered developments.

UNIT-IV Changing occupational structure, and its impact on social stratification - class, caste Gender, family Indian city and its growth, migration, problems of housing, slum development, urban environmental problems, urban poverty.

UNIT-V Urban planning and problems of urban management of India. Urban institutions, Factors affecting planning, regional planning and the links between social and spatial theory.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

1. Quinn J.A., Urban Sociology, S Chand & Co., New Delhi 1955.
2. Pickwance C.G. (ed), Urban Sociology : Critical Essays, Methuen 1976.
3. Saunders Peter, Social Theory and Urban Question, Hutchinson 1981.
4. Bose Ashish, Studies in India urbanisation 1901-1971, Tara McGraw Hill 1978.
5. Abrahamson M., Urban Sociology, Englewood, Prentice Hall 1976.
6. Rennah, Paddison, Handbook of Urban Studies, Sage : India 2001.
7. Bhargwad, R.K. : Urban Development in India, National Publishing House 1974.
8. Gold, Harry, : Sociology of Urban life, Prentice Hall, Englewood Clif 1982.
9. Colling Worth, Jb : Problems of Urban Society VOL 2 George and Unwin Ltd 1972.
10. Alfred de Souza, The Indian City : Poverty, ecology and urban development Manohar, Delhi 1979.
11. Desai A.R. and Pillai S.D. (ed) Slums and Urbanisation, Popular Prakashan, Bombay 1970.
12. Castells M. : The Urban Question, Edward Arnold, London 1977.
13. Ramchandran R. : Urbanisation and Urban Systems in India, OUP, Delhi 1991.
14. Elin Nan Post Modern Urbanism, Oxford UK 1996.
15. Edward W. Soja, Post Metropolis : Critical Studies of cities and regions, Oxford Blackwell 2000.
16. Fawa F. Sylvia, : New Urbanism in World Perspectives - a Reader, T. Y. Cowell, New York 1968.

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1.	Paper I	Theoretical Perspectives in sociology	(03329)	100
2.	Paper II	Perspectives on Indian Society	(03330)	100
3.	Paper III	Industry and Society in India	(03332)	100
4.	Paper IV	Chromology	(03333)	100
5.	Paper V	Political Sociology.	(03334)	100

PAPER - I
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN SOCIOLOGY
(Paper Code - Code-0329)

- UNIT-I** Introduction
Nature of sociological theory- Levels of theorisation in sociology- Relationship between theory and research.
Structural-Functionalism
The idea of social structure : A.R. Radcliffe-Brown- The problems of role analysis S.F. Nadel- Functional dimensions of social system : T. Parsons - Codification, critique and reformulation of functional analysis : R.K. Merton - Neofunctionalism : J. Alexander.
- UNIT-II** Conflict Theory
Max critique and dialectics of conflict : R. Dahrendorf - Functional analysis of conflict L. Coser- Conflict and social change : R. Collins
- UNIT-III** Neo Marxism :
Structuralism Marxism : L. Althusser : Action Theory, Pareto, Max Weber and Parsons.
- UNIT-IV** Interactionist perspective
Symbolic Interactionism : G.H. Mead and H. Blumer - Phenomenological Sociology : A. Schutz - Social construction of reality : P. Berger and T.G. Luckmann, Ethnomethodology : H. Garfinkel
- UNIT-V** Recent trends in sociological theorizing
Structuration : Anthony Giddens - Habitus and field : Bourdieu - Postmodernism- Foucault and Botillard.
- BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**
- Alexander, Jeffrey C., Twenty lectures : Sociological theory since world war II, New York, Columbia University Press 1987.
 - Bolton, Tom : The Frankfurt school, Chester, Sussex : Ellis Horwood and London : Tavistock Publications 1984.
 - Crab, Ian : Modern social theory : From Parsons to Haberman (2nd edition), London : Harvester Press 1992.
 - Collins, Randall, (Indian edition) : Sociological theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat 1997.

- Giddens, Anthony : Central problems in social theory : Action, structure and contradiction in social analysis, London, Macmillan 1983.
- Kuper, Adam : Anthropologists and anthropology : The British school, 1922-72 Harmondsworth, Middlesex : Penguin Books 1975.
- Kuper, Adam and Jessica Kuper (eds.), (2nd edition) : The social science encyclopedia, London and New York, Routledge 1996
- Ritzer, George, (3rd edition) : Sociological theory, New York, Mc Graw-Hill 1992
- Sturrock, John (ed.) : Structuralism and since : From Levi Strauss to Derrida, Oxford Oxford University Press 1979.
- Turner, Jonathan H. (4th edition) : The Structure of sociological theory, Jaipur and New Delhi : Rawat 1995.
- Zelins, Irving M. (Indian edition) : Rethinking sociology : A critique of contemporary theory, Jaipur and New Delhi : Rawat 1988.

PAPER - II
PERSPECTIVES ON INDIAN SOCIETY
(Paper Code - 0330)

- THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES**
- UNIT-I** Indological/Textual (G.S. Ghure)
Conceptualizing Indian Society in terms of certain distinctive characteristics and configuration Dharma, Varma, Ashrama, Karma, Dharm and Purushartha.
- UNIT-II** Synthesis of Textual and Field views (Jawaji Karve, K.M. Kapadia)
Linkage and Network, building reasons group and community family, marriage, kinship system and Indian social organization.
- UNIT-III** Structural functionalism (M.N. Srinivas, S.C. Dube)
The village as a nucleus of Indian Society, Social Hierarchy, Caste System, Caste and Class in Contemporary India.
- UNIT-IV** Civilizational View (N.K. Bose)
The scal of magnitude of culture: religions, institutions and Linguistic, Diversity in India, Tradition and modernity as a continuity between past and present institutions.
- UNIT-V** Subalter perspectives (B.R. Ambedkar)
Elites, Backward classes, Minorities and Tribes, Problems of Scheduled caste and scheduled tribe, Indian society and Legislation, Casteism, Untouchability communalism, Regionalism and National integration.
- ESSENTIAL READINGS :**
- DeSouza, P.R. ed. Contemporary India - Transitions (New Delhi : Sage) 2000.
 - Dhanagare, D.N. : Themes and Perspectives in India Sociology (Jaipur Rawat) 1993.
 - Dube, S.C. : Social Sciences in a Changing Society (Lucknow University Press) 1973.
 - Dube, S.C. : The Indian Village (London : Routledge, 1955) 1967.
 - Durnont, Louis : Homo Hieraticus : The Caste System and its implications (New Delhi: Vikas) 1970.
 - Karve, Jawaji : Hindu Society : An Interpretation (Poona : Deccan College) 1961.

7. Momin, A.R : The Legacy of G.S. Ghurye : A Centennial estschrift Popular Prakashan, Bombay) 1996.
8. Mukherjee : D.P. : Divesities People's Publishing House, Delhi 1958.
9. Oommen, T.K. and P.M. Mukherjee, eds. : Indian Sociology : Reflections and Introspections, Popular Prakashan, Bombay 1986. .
10. Singh, K.S. : The People of India : An Introduction, Seagull books, Calcutta 1992.
11. Singh, Y. : Indian Sociology : Social Conditioning and Emerging Concers, Delhi Vistaar 1986.
12. Singh, Y. : Modernisation of Indian Tradition, Delhi, Thomson Press 1973.
13. Snnivas, M.N. : India's Villages Asia Publishing House, Bombay 1960.
14. Tylor, Stephen : India : An Anthropological Perspective.
15. Hardiman, David : Feeding the Bania : Peasants and Usurers in Western India Oxford University Press 1996.
16. Hardiman, David : The coming of the Devi : Adivasi Assertion in Western India, Oxford University Press 1987.
17. Lannoy, Richard : The Speaking Tree, A Study of Indian Culture and Society, London, Oxford University Press 1971.
18. Marriott, McKim : Indian through Hindu Categories Sage, Delhi 1990.
19. Mohan, McKim : India through Hindu Categories Sage, Delhi 1990.
20. Mohan, R.P. and A.S. Wilke, eds. : International Handbook of Contemporary Developments in Sociology London, Mansell 1994.
21. Singer, Milton and Bernard Cohn, eds. : Structure and Change in Indian Society, Chicago : Aldine Publishing Company 1968.
22. Singer, Milton : When A Great Tradition Modernizes, Delhi, Vikas 1972.

PAPER-III
INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA
(Paper Code - 0332)

COURSE OUTLINE :

- UNIT-I** Classical sociological tradition on industrial dimensions of society, Division of labour, Anomie, Bureaucracy, rationality, production relations surplus value and alienation. E, Durkiem KMarx and M Weber
- UNIT-II** Family, religion, stratification, habitat, settlement and environmental problems through industrialisation process.
- UNIT-III** Work, work process, technology and labour, work culture work ethics and human relation work.
The concept of organisation (formal and informal organisation) its structure and functions, personal management scope and function.
- UNIT-IV** Industrial relations, conflicts, causes and types Resolution of conflict, conciliation, collective bargaining.
Trade union, their growth, functions and their role in industrial organisation.

- UNIT-V** Participatory management - varieties of such management, Industrial community labour migration, Women and child labour, family, Industrial city, social and environmental issues.

BOOK RECOMMENDED :

1. Zetlin Irwing. : Ideology and the development of Sociolical theory VOL 1 & VOL 2 Basic Books, New York 1969.
2. Watson, k Tony, : Sociology work and industry, Routeledge Kegan, paul 1995
3. Ramaswamy E.A. : Industry and Labour OUP 1968.
4. Ramaswamy E.A. : Industrial relations in India, New Delhi 1978
5. Karnik V B : Indian trade union, A survey, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai 1970
6. Mamoria C B and Mamoria : Dynamics of Industrial Relation in India, Himatay Publishing House, Mumbai 1992.
7. Ramaswamy E.A. : The worker and his Union, Allied, New Delhi 1977.
8. Ramaswamy E.A. : The worker and Trade Union Allied, New Delhi 1977.
9. Agarwal R.D : Dynamics of Labour Relations in India, A book readings, Tata Mc Graw Hill 1972.
10. Laxmanna, C et all : Workers Participation and industrial democracy, Global perspective Ajantha Publications 1990.
11. Philip Hancock, Melissa Taylor : Work Post Modernism and Organisation Sage India 2001.
12. Aziz Abdul : Labour problems or developing Economy Ashish publishing house 1984
13. Miller and Form : Industrial Sociology, Harper and Row, New York 1964.
14. Parker S.R Brown K Child and Smith, M.A. : The Sociology of Industry, George Allen and Urwin Lid. London 1964.
15. Gilbert S.J. : Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing co. Ltd. New Delhi 1985.

CRIMINOLOGY-IV
(Paper Code - 0333)

- UNIT-I** Conceptual Approaches to Crime : legal, behavioral and sociological ; deviance, crime and delinquency ; types of crime - economic, violent, white-collar
- UNIT-II** Perspectives on Crime Causation : classical, positivist, psychological, sociological, marxian, geographical ; recent theoretical advances - the criminal personality, labelling theory
- UNIT-III** Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals ; organized crimes, crimes against women and children, cyber crimes, corruption, changing socio-economic profile of criminals in contemporary India.
Theories of punishment : retributive, deterrent, reformative, futility and cost of punishment
- UNIT-IV** Correction and its Forms : meaning and significance of correction : forms of correction-prison-based, community-based
Correctional Programmes in prisons : history of prison reforms in India, national policy on prisons : scientific classification of prisoners ; modernization of prison

UNIT-V

industry and involvement of private sector : correctional programmes - educational, vocational, psychiatric, mediation, recreation, etc. New Delhi: Model of Correction Problems of Correctional Administration : antiquated jail manual and prison act overcrowding, custodial mindset : lack of inter-agency coordination among police, prosecution, judiciary and prison : human rights and prison management, limitations and prospects of correction. Alternatives to imprisonment : probation, parole, open prisons, after-care and rehabilitation

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

1. Bedi, Kiran It is Always Possible. New Delhi: Sterling Publications Pvt. Ltd. 1998.
2. Gal, S.S. : The Pathology of Corruption. New Delhi: Harper Collins Publishers (India) 1998.
3. Goel, Rakesh M. and Manohar S. Powar, Computer Crime : Concept, Control and Prevention. Bombay : System Computers Pvt. Ltd. 1994.
4. Lilly, J. Robert, Francis T. Wallen and Richard Bail A. Criminological Theory, Context and Consequences. New Delhi: Sage Publications 1995
5. Makkai, S.P. Singh and Paul C. Friday, Global perspectives in Criminology. Jaisanchar : ABC Publications 1993
6. Ministry of Home Affairs, Crime in India. New Delhi : Government of India 1998.
7. Reid, Suelius: Crime and Criminology. Ikkirayse : Deydan Press 1976.
8. Shankardas, Rani Dhavan, Punishment and the Prison : India and International Perspective. New Delhi: Sage Publications 2000.
9. Sutherland, Edwin H. and Konrad F. Cressey, Principles of Criminology. Bombay : The Times of India Press 1968.
10. Wakelet, Sandra. Understanding Criminology. Philadelphia : Open University Press 1998.
11. Williamsan, harald E. Criminological Theory. New Jersey : Prentice-Hall 1990.
12. Williamsan, Harald E. The Correction profession. New Delhi: Sage Publications 1990.
13. Bequai, August. Computer Crims. Toronto : Lesington Books 1978.
14. Buckland, John. Combating Computer Crime : Prevention, Detection and Investigation. New Delhi : McGraw Hill 1992.
15. Dreppin, Ismail and Viano, Emilio. Victimology : A New Focus. London, Lesington press 1975.
16. Hagman, Taryl A. The Economics of Crime. New York : St. Martin's Press 1950.
17. Isclart James A. and Polteger Anne E. 1978. Violent Crime : Historical and Contemporary Issues. London : Sage Publications.
18. Ministry of Home Affairs. Report of the All India Committee on Jail Reforms. 1980-83. New Delhi: Government of India.
19. Pace, Denay F. Concept of Vice, Narcotics and Organised Crime. London Prentice - Hall 1991.
20. Favid, Jonathan. Economic Crime. London, Kegan Paul 1995.
21. Ryan, Pritch J. and George Rush. Understanding Organized Crime in Global Perspective. London: Sage Publications 1997.
22. Weisburd, Dard and Kip Schlegel. White Collar Crime. Reconsidered. Boston Northeastern University Press 1990.

PAPER-V
POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

(Paper Code - 0334)

UNIT-I

Definition and subject matter of Political Sociology, distinctive approach of Political Sociology, Interrelationship between political system and society, Democratic and totalitarian systems : socio-economic conditions conducive for their emergence and stability.

UNIT-II

Political Culture : meaning and significance, political socialization-meaning, significance and agencies.

Elite theories of distribution of power in society (with reference to Mosca, Pareto, R. Michels and C.W. Mills and Others)

UNIT-III

Intellectuals : Political role of intellectuals - significance
Pressure groups and interest groups - Nature, bases, political significance
Bureaucracy, its characteristics, its types, its significance in political development with special reference to India.

UNIT-IV

Political Parties : Characteristics, social composition of parties, recruitment, mass participation, political apathy, its causes and consequences (with special reference to India.)

UNIT-V

Political Process in India : Role of caste, Religion, Regionalism and language in Indian Politics.
Public Opinion : Role of mass media, problems of communication in illiterate societies : its reference on parties and polity, politicization of social life.

ESSENTIAL READINGS :

1. Dowse, R.E. & Hughes : Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book 1971.
2. Horowitz, Irving L. : Foundation of Political Sociology, New York, Harper and Row 1972.
3. Ruzman W.G. : Social Sciences and Political Theory, Cambridge University Press, London 1965.
4. Eisenstadt, S.N. (ed.) : Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book 1971.
5. Kirchhausen, W. : The Politics of Mass Society, Penguin 1971.
6. Kohhan R. : Politics in India, Orient Longmans Ltd 1979.
7. Merton, R.K. (ed.) : Reader in Bureaucracy. Gienco The Free Press 1952.
8. Key V.O. : Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups, Crowell, New York 1964.
9. Mills C.W. & Hans Gerth : Essays in Sociology, Oxford, New York 1946.
10. Samuel P., Huntington, Political Order in Changing Societies, Yale University Press, New Haven 1969.
11. Almond A. Gabriel et al. : Crises, choice and change : Historical studies political development, Boston 1973.
12. P. Blau : Bureaucracy in Modern Society : Random House, New York 1956.
13. Lipset S.M. : Political Man, H.E.B 1959.
14. William Riker et al. : An Introduction to Positive Political Theory, Englewood Cliff 1973.
15. Robert Michels : Political Parties, Glencoe Free Press 1949.

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16. Benedict Anderson : Imagined Communities : Reflections on the origin spread of Nationalism, Berzo, London 1983.
17. Daji Kumar Biswas : Political Sociology, Firma KLM Private, Calcutta 1989.
18. Rajani Kothari (ed.) : Caste in Indian Politics : Orient Longmans Ltd 1973
19. Barrington Moore Jr. : Political Power and Social Theory, Cambridge, Hall University Press 1958.
20. Mitra, Subratna K. : Power protest and participation : Local Elites and politics of development in India, Routledge 1992.

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